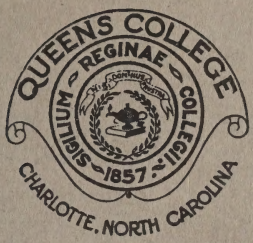
1926-27

SERIES 4 FEBRUARY NO. 4

QUEENS COLLEGE BULLETIN



January

CATALOGUE NUMBER
1926-1927

CHARLOTTE, N. C.

QUEENS COLLEGE BULLETIN

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CALENDAR FOR SESSION 1927-1928

FIRST SEMESTER

1927

Wednesday, September 7—Dormitories will be opened for students.
Thursday, September 8—First Semester will begin.
November 9—First Quarter will end.
November 24—Thanksgiving Day.
December 20, 12:30 P. M., 1927, to January 4. 1928, 10:00 P. M., 1928, Christmas Holidays.
Class work will begin January 5, at 8:30 A. M., 1928.
Semester Examinations, January 19-25, 1928.

SECOND SEMESTER

1928

January 26—Second Semester will begin.
March 22—Third Quarter will end.
May 12-19—Final Examinations.
May 19-21—Commencement.
May 19—1:00 P. M. Home-Coming Luncheon.
May 19—Art Exhibit.
May 20—Baccalaureate Sermon.
May 21—Class Day.
May 21—Annual Concert.
May 22—Graduation.

BOARD OF TRUSTEES

MECKLENBURG PRESBYTERY

A. A. McGeachy, Chairman.....Charlotte
E. E. Jones, Secretary.....Charlotte
A. J. Crowell.....Charlotte
Peter S. Gilchrist.....Charlotte
Thos. M. Glasgow.....Charlotte
J. Arthur Henderson.....Charlotte
A. E. McCausland.....Charlotte
J. W. McClung.....Charlotte
Hunter Marshall, Jr.....Charlotte
J. L. Choate.....Huntersville

KINGS MOUNTAIN PRESBYTERY

W. W. Akers.....Lincolnton
J. T. Dendy.....Belmont
R. L. Stowe.....Belmont
I. C. Griffin.....Shelby
I. S. McElroy.....Kings Mountain
Coit M. Robinson.....Lowell
J. H. Henderlite.....Gastonia
J. Lee Robinson.....Gastonia

GRANVILLE PRESBYTERY

H. L. Crowell.....Roxboro
D. H. Scanlon.....Durham
J. R. Young.....Raleigh
Chester Alexander.....Smithfield

ALUMNAE ASSOCIATION

Miss Lily W. Long, Honorary President.....Charlotte
Miss Rena C. Harrell, President.....Charlotte
Mrs. W. S. McClelland, Vice-President.....Charlotte
Miss Annie Parks Moore, General Secretary.....Charlotte
Mrs. W. D. Flintom, Treasurer.....Charlotte

FACULTY COMMITTEES

Admission—President Frazer, Dean McLean, Dr. Sommerville.

Registration—Dean McLean, Misses Stone, Morse, Abernethy, Naive.

Schedule—Dean McLean, Misses Jones, Harrell, Stone, Richards, Naive.

Catalogue—President Frazer, Dean McLean, Misses Hutcheson and Welles.

Curriculum—President Frazer, Dean McLean, Dr. Moore, Mr. Kennedy, Misses Abernethy and Edwards.

Extension of Time—Dr. Sommerville, College Physician, and Instructor making request.

Athletics—Misses Phillips, King, Martin and Turner.

Social Activities—Misses King, Starr, Gaillard, and Goodhue.

Library—Miss Harrell, Dr. Moore, Miss Morse, Mrs. Booker.

Lectures—Misses Edwards, Bremer, Hutcheson, and Mrs. Keller.

Advanced Standing—Dean McLean, Misses Edwards, Engell, Abernethy, Dr. Ninniss, Dr. Sommerville.

Absences—Dean McLean, Misses Jones, Gaillard, Engell.

Student Government Committee — President Frazer, Dean McLean, Miss Stone.

FACULTY

1926-1927

WILLIAM H. FRAZER, A.B., D.D.

President

Southwestern Presbyterian University; Union Theological Seminary in Virginia.

SALLIE MCLEAN

Dean

Chicago and Harvard.

CHARLOTTE MOORE, A.B., A.M., Ph.D.

English

A.B., Cornell; A.M., Columbia University; Ph.D., University of Pennsylvania.

R. V. KENNEDY, A.B., M.A.

History and Economics

A.B. Harvard; M.A. George Peabody College for Teachers.

ETHEL ABERNETHY, A.B., A.M.

Education and Philosophy

A.B., Trinity College (Duke University); A.M., The University of Chicago; Graduate Student Johns Hopkins University, 1915-1916; Graduate Student The University of Chicago, 1920, 1923-1924; Instructor, Greensboro College for Women, 1913-1914; Queens College, 1917-1927.

OLIVE M. JONES, A.B., S.B., A.M.

Mathematics

A.B., Mississippi State College for Women; S.B., University of Chicago; A.M., Columbia University; Student, Summer Sessions, University of Mississippi, University of Tennessee, University of Virginia, and George Peabody College for Teachers; Graduate Student, University of Chicago, Summer 1920; Head Mathematics Department, Belhaven College, Jackson, Miss., 1917-21; Graduate Student, Columbia University, 1921-22; Assistant in Mathematics Department, Western Kentucky State Normal School and Teachers College, 1922-23; Queens College, 1923-1927.

*ALMA TAYLOR EDWARDS, A.B., A.M.

Latin

A.B., Guilford College; Graduate Scholar in Latin at Bryn Mawr College; A.M., Columbia University; Instructor, Guilford College, 1914-1920; Dean of Women and Head of Latin, Kentucky College for Women, 1922-1925; Queens College, 1925-26.

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*Leave of absence 1926-1927.

ELIZABETH HUTCHINS, B.A., M.A.

Latin

B.A., Blue Mountain College; M.A., University of Virginia; University of Mexico; University of Chicago.

*FLORENCE M. STONE, A.B.

Science

A.B., Rollins College, Winter Park, Fla.; Columbia University; Head of Department of Science, Chowan College, Murfreesboro, N. C., 1919; Queens College, 1920-1926.

ELVA GOODHUE, B.S., A.M.

Science

B.S., University of Chicago; A.M., Columbia University.

WILLIE KIBLER TURNER, B.S., M.A.

Associate in Science

B.S., Coker College, 1922; M.A., University of South Carolina, 1926.

MILDRED MORSE, A.B,. A.M.

Associate in Science

A.B., Queens College, 1922; A.B., University of North Carolina, 1923; M.A., University of North Carolina, 1924; Queens College, 1924-1927.

ANNA READ WEST, A.B., A.M.

Modern Language

A.B., Mount Holyoke College; A.M., University of Pennsylvania; Head of Modern Language Department, Belhaven College, 1917-1920; Queens College, 1921-1927.

SARAH E. MARTIN, A.B., A.M.

Modern Language

A.B., University of Chicago; A.M., University of Michigan; Diplômes d'études francaises, l'Univeristé de Grenoble; Student, la Sarbonne, Paris; Graduate Student, Columbia University.

MARTHA ENGELL

Associate in Modern Language

Degree, Berlin; Diploma, Madrid; Johns Hopkins University; Student in Geneva, Switzerland; Miss Dana's School; St. Timothy's School; Middlebury College; Central College for Women, Lexington, Mo.

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*Leave of absence 1926-1927.

UHLMAN S. ALEXANDER, A.B., A.M.

Instructor in French

A.B., Davidson College; A.M., Columbia University

CHAS. WILLIAM SOMMERVILLE, A.B., B.S., M.A., Ph.D., D.D.

The English Bible and Religious Education

A.B., B.S., A.M., D.D., Hampden-Sidney College; Ph.D., Johns-Hopkins University; Fellow by courtesy Johns Hopkins University, Professor of Hebrew and New Testament Greek, Southwestern Presbyterian University, 1910-1915.

G. F. BELL, B.A., B.D., D.D.

Associate in Religious Education

B.A., Centre College; B.D., Kentucky Seminary; D.D., Davidson College.

RENA HARRELL, A.B., A.M.

Librarian and Instructor in Library Science

A.B., Queens College; A.M., University of North Carolina, 1924; Student University of Virginia, Summer Session; Student Columbia University, Summer Session; Graduate Student University of North Carolina, Summer Sessions, 1919, 1922, Spring and Summer Quarters, 1923; Instructor Flora Macdonald College, 1918-19; English, Queens College, 1919-1927.

LUCY NAIVE, A.B., A.M.

Educational Methods

A.B., Agnes Scott College; A.M., Southwestern Presbyterian University; Summer School, University of Denver; Queens College, 1920-1927.

LILLIAN BREMER, A.B.

Art

Wesleyan College, Macon, Ga., A.B.; Four Years, Woman's Art School, Cooper Union; One Year, New York School of Fine and Applied Arts; Teacher of Art, Public Schools, Dothan, Ala., One Year; Martha Washington College, Ten Years; Queens College, 1920-1927.

ETHEL M. KING

Spoken English and Expression

S. S. Curry School of Expression, Boston; Special Work of Interpretation of Shakespeare, with F. F. Mackay, New York.

MRS. WARREN H. BOOKER, B.S.

Home Economics

Western College for Women, Oxford, Ohio; B.S., Ohio State University, Teachers' College, Columbia University, Summer Term; Teaching Experience. Director Home Economics, Sidney High School, Sidney Ohio; Director of Home Economics, Peace Institute, Instructor Home Economics, Iowa State Teachers' College; Director of Home Economics, Meredith College; Director of Home Economics, Queens College, 1921-1927.

MARY ELIZABETH WELLES, B.S.

Assistant in Home Economics

University of Missouri

MARY KEY, A.B.

Assistant in English

Athens College, Athens, Ala.; A.B., University of Alabama; Harvard Summer School

ROSALIE WOOTTEN, A.B.

Assistant in Mathematics and Latin

A.B., Agnes Scott College.

MARGARET MOORE PHILLIPS

Physical Training

Graduate of Posse-Nissen School of Physical Education, Boston, Mass.

J. R. NINNISS

Director of Music

Piano and Organ, Theory and Science of Music

London College; Royal Academy; Assistant Organist and Choir Director, Southwark Cathedral, London; Student of Piano with Herr Louis Dietl, Conservatory of Music, Vienna; also Instructor for Two Years; Director of Music, Queens College, 1913-1927.

MARGUERITE RICHARDS

Piano

Graduate, Winthrop College, 1922; Ernest Hutcheson, Summer Classes, Chautauqua, N. Y.; Edwin Hughes, New York City; Instructor Winthrop College, 1922-1926; Queens College, 1926-1927.

EMILY GAILLARD

Piano

Graduate and Post-Graduate, Chicago Musical College; Student in Piano of Maurice Aronson, of Chicago; Walter P. Stanley, of New York; Dr. Varkonyi, of Brenau College; Private Pupil in Composition of Felix Borewski; Instructor, Piedmont College, 1920-1922; Chicora College for Women, 1922-1923; Queens College, 1926-1927.

ELIZABETH STARR

Voice

Special voice work and coaching with Sergei Kilbansky, New York City; Voice Coaching and Teaching with Mme. Ella Buckus-Behr; Dramatic Interpretation with F. F. Mackaye, New York; Seven Years' Piano Study and Teaching; Soloist for Three Years, St. Luke's Church, Brooklyn, N. Y.; and other New York Churches; on Tour with Russian Cathedral Quartette; Bessie Tift College, 1920-21; Queens College, 1921-1926.

ELFREDA SHARPE KELLER

Violin

Graduate Conservatory of Music, Ithaca, New York, 1919; Paul Stoeving, New York City, 1920; Special Work with Ottaker Sevcik, 1921; Studied Privately with Cesar Thomson, 1923; Special Courses at Cornell University, 1923. Instructor Queens College, 1924-1927.

VIRGINIA HUTCHESON, B. C. S.

Secretary and Assistant Treasurer

Graduate Bowling Green Business University.

LULA MCDOWELL

Matron

MRS. B. R. FRAZER

Dining Room Matron

B. R. FRAZER

Superintendent of Grounds

QUEENS COLLEGE

HISTORICAL

PRIOR to 1770 there were in the Province including Mecklenburg County only two academies which were chartered by the Legislature and approved by the King and Council, which had the power to confer degrees. One was at Edenton; the other at New Bern. However, there were within the Province other classical schools having a more or less extended curriculum. Of these, Queens College or Museum, was the best. This school was established at an early date and flourished about 1766 under the Rev. Joseph Alexander, who was connected with Sugar Creek Church.

On January 15, 1771, the Colonial Legislature granted Queens College a charter and empowered it to confer the degrees of B.A. and M.A. upon its graduates. The notorious Edmund Fanning is named first in the list of trustees, and was the first president of the institution. Many of his interests were in the North; so on June 21, 1771, he left North Carolina and went to New York with Governor Tryon. What time he had resided in North Carolina he had lived in Orange County; consequently he could have but little to do with the operation of the school, though the charter required that all the diplomas be signed by the president, who had to be of the Established Church and who had to be licensed by the Governor after his appointment by the fellows and trustess of the college. The next session of the Legislature, in December, 1771, amended the charter so that degrees could be conferred in the absence of the president, "who is now out of the Province."

The amended charter, a section of which stated that a duty of six pence a gallon should be put on all rum and liquors brought into and dispensed in Mecklenburg County to be collected and paid to the treasurer of the college, was approved by the Royal Governor and the Crown Attorney, and was forwarded in March, 1771, to the King for his action. In April, one year later, the act was disallowed by the King. The furor raised by this disallowance led directly to the demand for the "Education Clause" in the Constitution of the United States.

In April, 1777, the first Legislature of the State of North Carolina incorporated the institution under the name of Liberty Hall, but referred in the act to its former existence and usefulness, which had been disturbed by the Revolutionary War.

The college had been transferred to Winnsboro, South Carolina, by the Presbyterians, but brought back again before the Rev. Robert Burwell and Margaret Anne Burwell came to Charlotte from Hillsboro, North Carolina, in 1857, and took charge of the institution which they called "The Charlotte Female Institute."

In 1901 the college went under ecclesiastical control and was named the Presbyterian College for Women, and it remained under this name until 1912, when it was removed to Myers Park, where the present group of buildings was built and the college given its original name—Queens College.

All courses have been revised and brought up to the standard requirements of the State Board of Education and other standardizing agencies. Queens College offers only the B.S. and A.B. degrees. Other courses will offer credits towards one of these degrees, and with the courses offered, a student may elect just such work as her talents demonstrate she is capable of doing to the best advantage.

LOCATION

Charlotte is an ideal location for a Woman's College. It is the largest city between Richmond and Atlanta, and young women pursuing their studies here have advantages which cannot be had in smaller places. Many distinguished lecturers, musicians, and artists of whatever sort, who visit the South, are to be seen or heard in Charlotte. The city is eight hundred feet above the sea, and has an average temperature of fifty-nine degrees Fahrenheit, the United States Government Weather Bureau reporting twenty-one degrees above zero as the lowest temperature for the year 1913, and fifteen degrees for 1914.

THE BUILDINGS

There are five main College buildings, constituting the essential part of a broad scheme of development. All these buildings are built of Indiana limestone and tapestry brick, and roofed with tile, presenting an imposing group of handsome structures, rarely excelled.

The administration building is one hundred and fifty-two feet long, and contains the college parlors, offices, library, society halls, Y. W. C. A. rooms, seven recitation rooms, dining rooms, and fireproof kitchen. No students sleep in this building.

The Science and Art building is one hundred and ten feet long. In this building are housed the chemistry, physics, and biology laboratories, with several recitation rooms on the first floor. On the second floor are the Art rooms, looking upon the front campus; while in the center and rear are the physical culture rooms. The gymnasium is fifty-two feet long and fifty-one feet wide. In connection with the gymnasium and athletic work, are tiled-floored rooms for private showers, and lockers.

The Music Building is one hundred and ten feet long, and contains the College Chapel, and twenty-six other rooms for the exclusive use of the music department. The Chapel has a seating capacity of five hundred, and is equipped with a three-manual organ and two concert grand pianos. The practice rooms are equipped entirely with new pianos.

The two dormitories are replicas of each other. Like all the other College buildings, they are limited to two stories. Each is one hundred and sixty-nine feet long. Between every two rooms is a lavatory and private bath, with running hot and cold water. Each room has a large trunk and clothes closet, also window seat, two windows, two dressers, two single beds, three chairs, one table, and one wall mirror six feet long. The most modern system of steam heating has been adopted. No longer will the dormitories be known as North and South Dormitories; but by designation of the Alumnae Association, the North Hall is hereafter to be officially known as Lily W. Long Hall, and the South Hall as the Mildred Watkins Hall, and students will hereafter be assigned. The Science Building has been named the "Atkinson Memorial Building," and the Music Building has been named the "Ninniss Music Building."

A combination dining room and dormitory, seating 336 in the dining room, and giving accommodations for 40 girls on the dormitory floor, is in process of erection and will be ready for occupancy by August 15th. A modern dining room is thus provided with everything up-to-date in kitchen and refrigeration facilities.

In addition to the above there is a model Practice Home for Domestic Science students, where they may live, keep their own accounts, and put into practice the things that have been learned in class room and laboratory.

A Y. W. C. A. Hut, the gift of Mr. and Mrs. C. Ernest Moore,

adorns the campus and offers a convenient place for student gatherings for social and religious purposes.

GOVERNMENT

The Student Government Association of Queens College, based upon a charter granted by the Board of Trustees of the institution, has partial control, not only of the student activities, but also of student conduct.

The officers of this association are: a President elected from the Senior class; from each building of residence one Vice-President, who is also from the Senior class; a Secretary from the Junior class; and a Treasurer from the Sophomore class.

These officers with two additional members of the Senior class, two from the Junior, and one from the Freshman class, constitute the Student Council. Acting with the Student Council is an Advisory Committee composed of the President of the College, the Dean and one represntative from the Faculty.

With the President of the College rests the final decision in all matters pertaining to the best interests of the College.

OUR IDEALS

Deeming any system of education incomplete that fails to recognize the three-fold nature of the student's need, we strive to develop physical, mental and spiritual power.

A commodious gymnasium in charge of a trained director enables each student to obtain the kind of exercises that will contribute most to her bodily welfare. A beautiful and extensive campus furnishes abundant opportunity for games and athletics, and lures out of doors.

A curriculum offering four years of college work presents a broad field of electives, but emphasizes a thorough familiarity with those subjects that lay a solid foundation for a superstructure of culture in any of the arts and sciences.

Queens College, though founded by Presbyterians and embodying the ideals of the Presbyterian Church, is not sectarian. The religious preferences of its students are scrupulously respected.

The aim of the College is to develop "Christian Women for Christian Homes" without regard to denomination. We lay stress, therefore, on the home feature of the school, emphasizing every influence that sweetens, cultivates, and spiritualizes womanly character.

ADMISSION OF STUDENTS

Queens College admits students to the Freshman Class in the following ways:

(1) Graduates from accredited high schools in North Carolina and other States, without examination.

(2) Graduates from non-accredited high schools in North Carolina and other States, by examination.

ENTRANCE REQUIREMENTS FOR A. B. DEGREE

	UNITS
English	3
Mathematics—Algebra 2, Plane Geometry 1	3
Latin—2 years; French, Spanish or Greek, 1 year	3
History—Preferably Ancient History	1
Science—Preferably Physics or Physical Geography and Physiology	1
Elective	4
Total	15

ENTRANCE REQUIREMENTS FOR B. S. DEGREE

	UNITS
English	3
Mathematics—Algebra 2, Plane Geometry 1	3
Latin, French, Spanish or Greek—2 years in some one	3
History—Preferably Ancient History	1
Science—Preferably Physics or Physical Geography and Physiology	1
Elective	4
Total	15

COLLEGE ENTRANCE REQUIREMENTS

No more than two Electives will be accepted in any one subject. A unit is the equivalent of one-quarter of the total amount done by the average class in an accredited high school for one year. No required unit may be counted as an Elective. The following is the list of units given by the State Department of Education of North Carolina from which Electives may be chosen:

	UNITS
English	4
Social Science, including History and Civics	4
Mathematics	4
Greek	3
Latin	4.7
French	3
German	3
Spanish	2
Botany	.5 or 1
Chemistry	.5 or 1
Physics	.5 or 1
Physiology	.5
Zoology	.5 or 1
General Science	.5 or 1
Physiography	.5 or 1
Drawing	1
Commercial Geography	.5
Vocational Agriculture	2
Bookkeeping	1
Commercial Arithmetic	1
Stenography	1
Manual Training	2
Home Economics	2
Bible	2
Music	2
Expression	.5

I. *As Unconditioned Freshmen*—For admission to the Freshman Class without condition, the Candidate for the A.B. or the

B.S. degree must present 15 units, partly required and partly elective, as per exhibits above.

II. *Special Students*—Any woman who is unable, for any cause, to present the entrance requirements, may be admitted to such courses as she may be able to take, provided these courses are not among those covered by the entrance requirements. This provision is made for the purpose of covering classes who have been out of high school for a considerable time, and the credit of whose work may have become void. Such entrants must be over twenty years of age, be deprived of class standing, and not take up a regular degree course until entrance requirements shall have been met.

III. *To Advanced Standing*—Applicants for admission to classes above the Freshman must submit official statement of credit and a letter of honorable dismissal from the institution in which work has been done. Only students from standard institutions will be received *eundem gradum*, and in no case will a student be received with the idea of graduation for less than one entire session's resident work in this institution.

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS OR BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

To receive the B.A. or B.S. degree from Queens College, students must complete, to the satisfaction of the Faculty, sixty-four hours of work, of which two shall be in the gymnasium. Three years' work in Gymnasium will count as two hours credit.

These degrees will be conferred by the trustees upon the recommendation of the Faculty Committee on Classification only when a student has completed with credit one-third of her work for the four years.

NOTE—Two grades of marking for Junior and Senior years have been adopted, "Passed" and "With Credit."

(Figures refer to college hours credit. A laboratory period of not less than two hours counts as one recitation hour).

COURSE REQUIRED FOR BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE

Freshman Class		Sophomore Class	
English	3	English	3
Latin		Modern Language	
or	3	or	3
Greek		Latin or Greek	
Mathematics	3	History	3
Bible	3	Science	4
Modern Language	3	Elective	3
Total	15	Total	16

COURSES REQUIRED FOR BACHELOR OF SCIENCE DEGREE

Freshman Class, B. S. I.		Sophomore Class B. S. I.	
English	3	English	3
Modern Language		Modern Language	
or	3	or	3
Latin		Latin	
Mathematics	3	History	3
Bible	3	Science	4
Science	4	Elective	3
Total	16	Total	16

Freshman Class, B. S. II.		Sophomore Class, B. S. II.	
English I	3	English III	3
Chemistry I	4	Foods I	3
Biology I	4	Chemistry IV	4
Textiles		Principles of Art and Design	1½
and Sewing I	3	Costume Design	2
Bible I	3	Sewing II	2
		Bacteriology and	
		Household Physics	3
Total	17	Total	18½

JUNIOR AND SENIOR COURSES

(1) A sufficient number of elective hours must be added to the required hours in any course to total fifteen hours, the necessary hours for a major.

(2) A sufficient number of hours must be elected in a related course or courses so that the total will be at least nine hours, the necessary hours for a minor.

(3) Both the major hours and the related minor hours must be selected in conference with the head of the department from which the major has been chosen. The remaining hours may be elected by the student at will.

Students who take the A.B. course in the Freshman and Sophomore years may major in Groups I, II, III, below; those taking B.S. I must major in the Science Group; those taking B.S. II must elect additional subjects in Groups II, III, IV.

Group I, Language

I

Language
English
French
German
Latin
Spanish

Group II

II

History and Philosophy
†Bible
Economics
Education
English
History
Political Science
Philosophy
†Psychology
Religious Education
Sociology

III

Science
Mathematics*
Chemistry*
Physics
Bacteriology
Biology*

IV

Home Economics
Dietetics
Foods II
Home Nursing
Child Care
Household Chemistry
Household Management
Methods of Teaching
Home Economics
Millinery and Dressmaking
Home Planning and Furnishing

†Bible II and Psychology I must be taken before graduation in any one of the three courses.

*Students may major in these subjects.

Elementary courses in languages and courses in Music, Art History, and Spoken English, may not be used to satisfy requirements for the major or the minor.

As free electives the following may be used as credit towards the B.A. degree:

1. Piano, Organ, Voice, or Violin—six hours of Practical Music and three hours of Theoretical Music.

2. Spoken English—nine hours credit.

3. History of Art—one hour credit for each of the two years offered.

Should both Music and Spoken English be elected, only nine hours in the two subjects taken together may be used as credit towards the B.A. degree.

No part of the first year course in either Music or Spoken English may be used as credit towards the B.A. degree.

DESCRIPTION OF REQUIREMENTS

ENGLISH

The College entrance requirements of the New England States, Middle and Southern Association of Colleges, constitute the entrance work in English. It is divided as follows:

I. GRAMMAR. A clear knowledge of all the parts of the English sentence. Schools are advised to be accurate and thorough in their teachings of English Grammar.

II. RHETORIC AND COMPOSITION. One unit and a half. Systematic study of such texts as Herrick and Damon, Scott and Denny, or Brooks. At least one theme a week for four years.

III. LITERATURE. One unit and a half.

A—Study

The books provided for study are arranged in four groups, *from each of which one selection is to be made.*

GROUP 1. DRAMA. Shakespeare: Julius Cæsar, Macbeth, Hamlet.

GROUP 2. POETRY. Milton: L'Allegro, Il Penseroso and either Comus or Lycidas. Tennyson: The Coming of Arthur, The Holy Grail, and the Passing of Arthur. The selections from Wordsworth, Keats, and Shelley in Book IV of Palgrave's Golden Treasury (First Series).

GROUP 3. ORATORY. Burke: Speech on Conciliation with America. Macaulay's Speech on Copyright, and Lincoln's Speech

at Cooper Union. Washington's Farewell Address, and Webster's First Bunker Hill Oration.

GROU 4. ESSAYS. Carlyle: Essays on Burns, with selections from Burns' Poems. Macaulay: Life of Johnson. Emerson: Essay on Manners.

B—Reading

The books provided for reading are arranged in the following groups, *from each of which at least two selections are to be made, except as otherwise provided under Group I.*

GROUP 1. CLASSICS IN TRANSLATION. The *Old Testament,* comprising at least the chief narrative episodes in Genesis, Exodus, Joshua, Judges, Samuel, Kings, and Daniel, together with books of Ruth and Esther. The *Odyssey,* with the omission, if desired, of Books I, II, III, IV, V, XV, XVI, XVII. The *Iliad,* with omission, if desired, of books XI, XIII, XIV, XV, XVII, XXI. The *Æneid.* The *Odyssey, Iliad,* and *Æneid* should be read in English translations of recognized literary excellence. For *any selection from this group a selection from any other group may be substituted.*

GROUP 2. Shakespeare: Midsummer's Night's Dream, Merchant of Venice, As You Like It, Twelfth Night, The Tempest, Romeo and Juliet, King John, Richard II, Richard III, Henry V, Coriolanus (Julius Cæsar, Macbeth, Hamlet, if not chosen for study under B).

GROUP 3. PROSE FICTION. Malory: Monte d'Arthur (about 100 pages). Bunyan: Pilgrim's Progress, Part I. Swift: Gulliver's Travels (Voyages to Lilliput and to Brobdingnag. Defoe: Robinson Crusoe, Part I. Goldsmith: Vicar of Wakefield. Frances Burney (Madam d'Arblay): Evelina. Scott's Novels:

any *one*. Jane Austen's Novels: any *one*. Maria Edgeworth: Castle Rackrent, *or* The Absentee. Dickens' Novels: any *one*. Thackeray's Novels: any *one*. George Eliot's Novels: any *one*. Mrs. Gaskell: Cranford. Kingsley: Westward Ho! *or* Hereward the Wake. Reade: The Cloister and the Hearth. Blackmoore: Lorna Doone. Hughes: Tom Brown's School Days. Stevenson: any *one* of the novels which are out of copyright. Cooper's Novels: any *one*. Poe: Selected Tales. Hawthorne: any *one* of the novels which are out of copyright. A collection of short stories by various standard writers.

GROUP 4. ESSAYS, BIOGRAPHY, ETC. Addison and Steele: The Sir Roger de Coverley Papers, *or* Selections from The Tattler and The Spectator (about 200 pages). Boswell: Selections from the Life of Johnson (about 200 pages). Franklin: Autobiography. Irving: Selections from the Sketch Book (about 200 pages) *or* The Life of Goldsmith. Southey: Life of Nelson. Lamb: Selections from the Essays of Elia (about 100 pages). Lockhart: Selections from the Life of Scott (about 200 pages). Thackeray: Lectures on Swift, Addison, and Steele in The English Humorists. Macaulay, *one* of the following Essays: Lord Clive, Warren Hastings, Milton, Addison, Goldsmith, Frederick the Great, Madame d'Arblay. Trevelyan: Selections from the Life of Macaulay (about 200 pages). Ruskin: Sesame and Lilies, *or* Selections (about 150 pages). Dana: Two Years Before the Mast. Lincoln: Selections, including at least the Two Inaugurals, the Speeches in Independence Hall and at Gettysburg, the Last Public Address, and Letter to Horace Greeley; together with a brief memoir of estimate of Lincoln. Parkman: The Oregon Trail. Thoreau: Walden. Lowell: Selected Essays (about 150 pages). Holmes: The Autocrat of the Breakfast Table. Stevenson: Inland Voyage and Travels with a Donkey. Huxley: Autobiography and Selections from Lay Sermons, including the

addresses on Improving Natural Knowledge, A Liberal Education, and A Piece of Chalk. A collection of Essays on Bacon, Lamb, DeQuincey, Hazlitt, Emerson, and later writers. A collection of letters by various standard writers.

GROUP 5. POETRY. Palgrave's Golden Treasury (First Series): Books II and III, with special attention to Dryden, Collins, Gray, Cowper, and Burns. Palgrave's Golden Treasury (First Series): Book IV, with special attention to Wordsworth, Keats, and Shelley (if not chosen for study under B): Goldsmith: The Traveler and The Deserted Village. Pope: The Rape of the Lock. A collections of English and Scottish Ballads, as, for example, Robin Hood ballads, The Battle of Oterburn, King Estmere, Young Beichan, Bewick and Grahame, Sir Patrick Spens, and a selection from later ballads. Coleridge: The Ancient Mariner, Christabel, and Kubla Khan. Byron: Childe Harold, Canto III, *or* Canto IV, and Prisoner of Chillon. Scott: The Lady of the Lake, *or* Marmion. Macaulay: The Lays of Ancient Rome, The Battle of Naesby, The Armada, Ivry. Tennyson: The Princess, *or* Gareth and Lynette, Lancelot and Elaine, and Passing of Arthur. Browning: Cavalier Tunes, The Lost Leader, How They Brought the Good News from Ghent to Aix, Home Thoughts from Abroad, Home Thoughts from the Sea, Incident of the French Camp, Herve Diel, Pheidippides, My Last Duchess, Up at a Villa—Down in the City, The Italian in England, The Patriot, "De Gustibus," The Pied Piper, Instans Tyrannus. Arnold: Sohrab and Rustum and The Forsaken Merman. Selections from American Poetry, with special attention to Poe, Lowell, Longfellow, and Whittier.

MATHEMATICS

Three units required.

ALGEBRA, 2 units. Factors, common divisors and multiples, fractions, simple equation with applications to problems, involu-

tion and evolution, theory of exponents, surds and imaginaries, quadratic equations (including the theory) systems involving quadratic and higher equations, inequalities, ratio and proportion, variations, arithmetical and geometrical progressions, binominal theorem for positive integral exponents.

At least two years with daily recitations should be given to Algebra. The use of the graphical methods and illustrations, particularly in connection with the solution of equations, is required.

PLANE GEOMETRY, one unit. The subject as presented by Wells, Wentworth-Smith, Hall and Knight, must be completed. Much attention must be given to originals. At least one year with daily recitations should be given to Plane Geometry. A recent review of Arithmetic is urged.

HISTORY

The student must offer one unit, and may offer three. The preparation in History should include, besides the study of a modern high school text-book, (a) parallel reading, (b) a notebook, (c) taking of notes, and (d) the filling in of outline maps.

GREEK AND ROMAN HISTORY, one unit.

MEDIEVAL AND MODERN EUROPEAN HISTORY, from 800 A.D. to present time, one unit.

ENGLISH HISTORY, one unit.

AMERICAN HISTORY, one unit.

It is strongly urged that every student offer for entrance Greek and Roman History. Let the student bring her notebook to college, or send it in advance to the Registrar.

LATIN

LATIN GRAMMAR, one unit. A thorough knowledge of all regular inflections, and the common irregular forms; the simpler rules for composition and derivation of words; syntax of nouns and verbs, structure of sentences, with special emphasis upon relative and conditional sentences, indirect discourse, and the uses of the subjunctives. At least one year with daily recitations.

CÆSAR, one unit. Gallic War I-IV, or an equivalent amount of Latin selected from The Civil War or Nepos. Latin Composition.

CICERO, one unit. Seven orations; six, if the Manilian Law be one. The preferred orations are the four against Catiline, for Achias, and the Manilian Law. Latin composition. Those who receive credit must be able to write in good Latin simple narrative based upon the text read. This ability can be secured only by systematic, thorough work in prose composition.

VIRGIL, one unit. The Æneid, Books I-VI. Roman Mythology. The scanning of hexameter verses. Latin Prose Composition, one hour a week. The Latin Prose Composition of this year should include a thorough review of the principles taught in the previous years. Four recitations a week for one year will be necessary to do this work.

The third and fourth years in Latin, if not offered for entrance, may be taken after entrance. The fourth year of Latin thus taken in college may satisfy the requirements for Freshman Latin.

All students who present entrance requirements in Latin, even from accredited schools, but who have not had Latin Prose Com-

position as indicated in the courses outlined above will be required to take this work after entrance.

SCIENCE

The student must offer one unit, and may offer two. Each unit should represent the work of one year, and should include individual laboratory work. This laboratory work should be directed by a competent instructor, and recorded in a notebook while in the field or laboratory. The notebook, endorsed by the instructor who supervised the work, must be presented before the student can be admitted to college.

BOTANY, one-half unit. Course may be based upon Bergen's' Elements of Botany, or Coulter's Plant Relations, and should include simpler experiments in seed germination and plant anatomy. An herbarium of twelve or more plants should be presented.

PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY, one-half unit. The subject should be studied with the aid of the best texts, as Tarr's or Davis'.

PHYSIOLOGY, one-half unit. A course based upon Martin's Human Body, or Foster and Shore.

PHYSICS, one unit. Amount of work required is represented by such texts as Gage, Millikan and Gale, or Hoadley. The laboratory work must include at least thirty-five selected exercises.

CHEMISTRY, one unit. This course covers General Inorganic Chemistry, embracing a study of metals and non-metals.

ADDITIONAL

The following subjects may be presented for entrance, according to the regulations before described:

FRENCH

The preparation should comprise:

1. A thorough knowledge of the rudiments of grammar, including the essentials of syntax, with mastery of the regular verbs.

2. Thorough and constant work in prose composition.

3. Careful drill in pronunciation and practice in conversation. It is essential that the candidate acquire the ability to follow a recitation conducted in French, and to answer in that language questions asked by the instructor.

4. The reading of at least three hundred duodecimo pages of simple French from four authors.

Fraser and Squair's French Grammar is highly recommended.

SPANISH

The entrance work in Spanish requires:

1. A thorough drill in Spanish Grammar, especially proficiency in the forms of declension and conjugation.

2. Translation of prose and poetry. It is believed that the requisite facility can be acquired by reading not less than two hundred duodecimo pages of simple Spanish.

3. Practice in pronunciation, in writing Spanish from dictation, in free reproduction, and in the use of simple Spanish phrases in the class room if necessary.

GREEK

A thorough knowledge of Greek Grammar. From the beginning there must be translation of simple prose into English. One unit.

XENOPHON, one unit. Three books of the Anabasis. Special attention should be paid to Greek syntax to the use of good English in translating.

Thorough drill in prose composition is necessary.

COURSES OF STUDY

ART

MISS BREMER

A knowledge of fine and decorative arts is essential to a thorough, symmetrical education, and the object of the Art Department is to provide this instruction.

The course in full leads to a Certifice in Art. The method is the same as that used now in the best art schools. The time of the student is devoted to the study of the principles which underlie all true work in art, and their application in well graded exercises. One well lighted studio is abundantly equipped with casts and every appliance necessary to study.

Freshman Year

Drawing in charcoal and pencil from plaster casts of geometric solids, objects, fruits and flowers and the study of light and shade. Theory of color, and its application in the rendering of simple colored objects in still life, such as pottery, fruits, flowers, etc. Principal of pictorial composition in simple lines and values. Ten hours per week.

Sophomore Year

Drawing from plaster casts of heads, feet, hands, etc., in charcoal and the rendering of the surfaces in their proper values. Still life in water colors and more advanced work in color harmonies as applied to design and poster work. Continuation of pictorial composition. Ten hours per week.

Junior Year

Drawing from casts with the idea of a thorough knowledge of the principles of construction and values. Painting from still

life, and nature in water colors and oils. Sketching, composition and poster work. Free hand and theoretical perspective. Ten hours per week.

History of Art. Credit, 1 hour.

Senior Year

More advanced drawing and painting from still life, life and nature. Decorative designs in two or more values and the analysis and convenialization of flowers, bugs, animals, etc., and their application to design in colors.

Continuation of pictorial composition and perspective. Ten hours per week.

History of Art. Credit, 1 hour.

Courses in Design and China Painting are given.

For students in Domestic Art a course is given in the study of Design and the factors which control it. This course includes studio practice and lectures on the fundamental principles of Design, Proportion, Subordination, Balance, Rhythm, Symmetry, Composition and Color Harmony, as applied to textiles, costume and home furnishing.

Students will be admitted to classes for no less than a half year, and are required to furnish their own supplies, and still-life materials at the direction of the teacher.

Work shall be left in the studio until after the exhibit.

Certificates will be awarded to all pupils who cover the thorough courses in Drawing, Color, and Art History, and include in their required forty-eight hours of literary work three hours of Psychology, and the B.A. requirements in English and History. Remaining hours to be elective.

ATHLETICS

MISS PHILLIPS

Out-of-door work during Spring and Fall includes hikes, basketball, tennis and swimming at the Y. W. C. A. This work aims to provide the general health of the body and to teach good sportsmanship.

Class basketball games are held in February, Field Day events take place in March, and the May Day Festival in May.

Good tennis courts are provided and the Winter is so mild that there are opportunities for out-of-door sports during the entire year. Tennis tournaments are held in May.

All pupils must be provided with white tennis shoes, black sateen or poplin bloomers, white middy blouses and black ties for gymnasium classes.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION

The general aim of Physical Education is identical with that of all education. The specific aims are hygienic, disciplinary and recreative. It is the purpose of this department to maintain and improve the health of the individual, to establish habits of good posture and to develop co-ordination and team play.

Two hours a week in practice gymnastics is required of all students, except Seniors and those excused by doctor's certificates.

No student can be recommended for a degree who has not fulfilled the requirements of this department which are—passing with credit (85) in Junior year, and passing (75) in Freshman and Sophomore years.

REQUIRED COURSES

COURSE I—Required of all Freshmen. Marching, running, simple tactics, free-hand exercises, corrective exercises, games and simple rhythmic dances. Talks on Personal Hygiene.

COURSE II—Continuation of Course I. Required of all Sophomores. Formal military drills and tactics, advanced setting up exercises, corrective exercises, practice teaching, and folk dancing. Talks on First Aid.

COURSE III—Continuation of Course II. Required of all Juniors. Formal and informal gymnastic exercises, dumb bell, indian club and wand drills, corrective exercises, technique of aesthetic and folk dancing. Practice teaching with lesson plans. Credit of two hours for courses is given towards degree.

Physical examinations are taken each quarter, showing height, weight and posture standing of all Physical Education Students.

ECONOMICS

MR. KENNEDY

I. GENERAL PRINCIPLES. An outline and discussion of the fundamental principles of the subject.

Open to Juniors and Seniors. Three hours a week, Credit, 3 hours.

II. SOCIOLOGY—General principles.

Open to Juniors and Seniors. Three hours a week, second semester. Credit, 1½ hours.

EDUCATION

MISS ABERNETHY MISS NAIVE

I. THE PSYCHOLOGY OF CHILDHOOD AND ADOLESCENCE.

A study of the successive stages in the physical and mental development of childhood and early youth. Critical examination is made of the scientific studies relating to the growth of children during school age.

Three hours a week, first semester. Credit, 1½ hours. Open only to Juniors and Seniors. Prerequisite, Psychology I or its equivalent.

II. THE PSYCHOLOGY OF EXCEPTIONAL CHILDREN.

This course deals with the psychology and school treatment of the following types of exceptional children: the unusually bright and the dull, the incorrigible, the psychopathic, speech defectives, and children exceptional in physical traits. Lectures, extensive collateral reading, class observations, and case studies of individual children.

Three hours a week, second semester. Credit, 1½ hours. Open to Juniors and Seniors. Prerequisite, Psychology I or its equivalent.

III. THE HISTORY OF EDUCATION.

A survey of the historical development of systematic education, with special emphasis upon the social, economic, political, and religious forces which have influenced educational organizations.

Three hours a week, first semester. Credit, 1½ hours. Open to Juniors and Seniors.

IV. PRINCIPLES OF SECONDARY EDUCATION.

This course is intended primarily for prospective high-school teachers.

Three hours a week for one semester. Credit, 1½ hours. Recommended for Juniors. Open to Juniors and Seniors.

V. METHODS OF TEACHING IN HIGH SCHOOL.

A study of educational objectives, values and technique in secondary-school subjects. This course deals with general methods of high-school instruction. Careful study is made of such topics as: principles of class-room management, selection and arrangement of subject matter, training in important types of learning,

the use of books, socializing instruction, and measuring the results of teaching.

Three hours a week, first semester. Credit, 1½ hours. Required of Seniors preparing to teach in high school.

VI. SUPERVISED OBSERVATION AND PRACTICE TEACHING IN HIGH SCHOOL.

Open only to Seniors preparing to teach in high school. Prerequisite, Education V or its equivalent.

To be offered the second semester. Credit, 1½ hours.

VII. METHODS OF TEACHING HISTORY AND CIVICS.

Primarily for Seniors who are planning to teach the social studies in the high school.

Three hours a week, first semester. Credit, 1½ hours.

Attention is called to the following related courses in other departments where opportunities are offered for work in specific fields of professional training:

Mathematics IV (A)—Teaching of Mathematics.

Latin XII—Teachers' Training Course.

Science—Methods of Teaching Science.

English III—Methods of Teaching English in the Secondary Schools.

Religious Education IV (B)—Religious Pedagogy.

French VIII—Methods of Teaching French in the Secondary Schools.

VIII. TESTS AND MEASUREMENTS.

Lectures, readings, demonstrations, and practical exercises in the field of mental and educational tests. The student will be provided with opportunity for practice in the application and scoring of tests and in the methods of statistical analysis and interpretation of results.

Three hours a week, second semester. Credit, 1½ hours.

Prerequisite, Psychology I or its equivalent.

IX. THE PSYCHOLOGY OF HIGH-SCHOOL SUBJECTS.

This course is designed for those who are preparing to be high-school teachers. Psychological analysis is made of the various subjects of the high-school curriculum.

Three hours a week, second semester. Credit, 1½ hours. Not offered in 1927-1928.

X. THE PSYCHOLOGY OF THE LEARNING PROCESS.

The purpose of this course is to present the fundamental principles of educational psychology. Critical study is made of such topics as the following: individual differences in learning capacity, the nature of learning, economy and technique in learning, transference and interference, and mental measurement.

Three hours a week for one semester. Credit, 1½ hours. Prerequisite, Psychology I or its equivalent. Laboratory fee, $3.00.

ENGLISH

DR. MOORE MISS KEY

I. THEORY AND PRACTICE IN COMPOSITION.

A. Principles of style and structure; constant practice in choice of material; essays in oral and written prose. Extensive reading of modern prose with reports and conferences.

Required of Freshmen throughout the year. Three hours.

B. Oral interpretation of prose and verse. First semester, one hour.

C. Literary appreciation. Second semester, one hour.

Courses B and C are designed for Freshmen.

II. WRITING FOR PUBLICATION.

A. Critical study of magazines and newspapers; the review, the news story, the editorial. Reports, oral and written.

B. Intensive study of types of composition. Themes for precise writing.

Required of editors and recommended to contributors to the college weekly. Not counted toward a major in English. Throughout the year, 1 hour.

III. METHODS OF TEACHING ENGLISH IN THE SECONDARY SCHOOLS.

Practice in the presentation of subjects. Designed for prospective teachers of English in the High School.

Not counted toward a major in English. Prerequisites, I, IV, V, and preferably XI.

IV. A SURVEY OF ENGLISH LITERATURE FROM BEOWULF TO THE TWENTIETH CENTURY.

A. Somewhat intensive reading of masterpieces with more rapid reading of minor works in prose and verse.

B. Lectures on the greater literary movements in the historical background. Special topics for oral and written treatment of the development of literary forms.

Required of Sophomores throughout the year and requisite to all advanced courses in English. Three hours.

V. STUDY OF SHAKESPEARE AS THE CULMINATION OF ELIZABETHAN DRAMA.

A. Thorough study of plays selected to illustrate the development of Shakespeare's art. A more rapid reading of a larger number of plays.

B. Development of the English Drama from its origin to 1642. Reading of plays illustrative of dramatic technique. Lectures and assignments for oral and written work.

Designed for Juniors. Prerequisites, I and IV. Three hours, throughout the year.

VI. AN HISTORICAL SURVEY OF THE ENGLISH NOVEL.

A. Survey of types of fiction prior to the eighteenth century.

B. A more detailed and critical study of types of fiction in the eighteenth, nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Lectures, oral reports and term essays.

Designed for Seniors majoring in English. Alternating with VII, or X. Prerequisites, I, IV and V.

VII.

A. The Later Romantic Poets.

B. The Culmination of Nineteenth Century Poetic Art and Thought in Tennyson and Browning. Lectures, oral and written reports and term essays.

Designed for Seniors majoring in English. Alternating with VI, or X, or XI. Three hours, throughout the year.

VIII. A SURVEY OF AMERICAN LITERATURE.

This includes a close study of representative works to detect national characteristics as well as international influences. Lectures, reports and term essays.

Designed for Juniors. Prerequisites, I and IV. Two hours a week, throughout the year.

IX. A. DEVELOPMENT OF THE ESSAY IN ENGLISH.

A somewhat detailed study of the Familiar Essay in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Practice in writing the Familiar Essay.

B. Development and Technique of the American Short-Story. Collateral from the Short-Story in other Literatures. Practice in writing the Short-Story.

These two courses are designed for Seniors. Prerequisites, I, IV, V, and VIII. Three hours, throughout the year. Alternating with VI and VII.

X. A. MODERN DRAMA.

A survey from 1660 to the present with extensive collateral. Oral and written reports. Practice in writing the one-act play.

B. Poetry in the Twentieth Century; its theory and technique. An historical survey of poetic theory and practice as background for the study of New Poetry. Collateral, oral and written reports. Practice in verse construction.

Prerequisites, I, IV, V, VII and VIII. Designed for Seniors and those who major in English. Throughout the year, three hours. Alternating with VI and XI.

XI.

A. Development of Literary Criticism from Sidney to Pater. Lectures, Collateral, oral and written reports.

B. An intensive study of the poetry of Spenser and Milton, with an estimate of their influence upon later poets. Oral and written reports.

Designed for Seniors and those who major in English. Prerequisites, I, IV, V, and VII. Throughout the year, three hours.

XII. OLD ENGLISH. Development of Grammatical forms. West Saxon prose and poetry.

Three hours a week, throughout the year. Alternating with XIII. Designed for Juniors and Seniors majoring in English.

XIII.

A. Development of Middle English Sounds.

B. Middle English Literature, with emphasis upon an important poet or prose writer.

Three hours a week, throughout the year. Alternating with XII and with the same requisites. (Not offered in 1927-1928).

FRENCH

MISS MARTIN MISS ENGELL

I. ELEMENTARY COURSE—Given especially for those students who have not had French, and for those who may not be sufficiently prepared to enter French II. A thorough knowledge of rudiments of grammar. The ability to write from dictation easy French sentences. Special attention is given to pronunciation. As far as possible, the classes are conducted in French.

Three hours a week throughout the year.

II. INTERMEDIATE COURSE—Grammar reviewed and completed. Careful study of common idioms and drill in the conjugation of irregular verbs. The purpose of this course is: (1) To aid the student who does not expect to specialize in French,

but desires a working command of the every-day language; (2) To aid the student who intends to study French literature and needs as background a knowledge of French customs, history and ideals.

Three hours a week throughout the year. Credit, 3 hours.

III. A GENERAL SURVEY OF FRENCH LITERATURE—Lectures on the development of the language and literature during the early centuries. A study of the history of the literature from the seventeenth century to the present time. Readings in the works of representative writers of each period.

Three hours a week, throughout the year. Credit, 3 hours.

IV. LITERATURE OF THE SEVENTEENTH CENTURY—The theme of this course is the formation of the classical language and literature. Special attention will be given to the study of Corneille, Racine and Molière. Collateral study, oral and written reports on the great prose writers of the century.

Three hours a week, throughout the year. Credit, 3 hours.

V. LITERATURE OF THE EIGHTEENTH CENTURY—Influences preceding the Revolution. A study of Voltaire, Rousseau, Diderot, Lesage, Beaumarchais, Marivaux, etc.

Three hours a week, first semester. Credit, 1½ hours.

VI. LITERATURE IN THE FIRST HALF OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY—The Romantic movement and its beginnings. Madame de Staël, Chateaubriand, Lamartine, Hugo, Vigny, Musset, etc.

Three hours a week, second semester. Credit, 1½ hours.

VII. LITERATURE SINCE 1850—Realism and a study of the tendencies in contemporary literature, as shown in poetry, in the novel and in the theatre. Reading and analysis of representative works. (Not offered in 1927-1928).

Three hours a week, throughout the year. Credit, 3 hours.

VIII. METHODS OF TEACHING FRENCH IN THE SECONDARY SCHOOLS—Comparison of texts; study of modern teaching methods; practice in the presentation of subjects.

Three hours a week, first semester.

IX. ADVANCED COMPOSITION; study of phonetics; conversation.

One hour a week, throughout the year. Credit, 1 hour.

GERMAN

MISS ENGELL

I. ELEMENTARY COURSE—Given especially for those students who have not had German, and for those who may not be sufficiently prepared for more advanced work. A thorough knowledge of rudiments of grammar. The ability to write from dictation easy German sentences. Special attention is given to pronunciation. As far as possible, the classes are conducted in German. Lessons in German script if desired.

Three hours a week throughout the year.

More advanced courses in the German language and literature will be given upon the request of a sufficient number of students.

HISTORY

MR. KENNEDY

I. THE HISTORY OF MODERN EUROPE, 1500-1815—A study of the political, social, religious and economic history of European states, ending with the close of the Era of the French Revolution.

Recitations, assigned readings and reports.

Three hours a week throughout the year. Credit, 3 hours.

II. THE HISTORY OF MODERN EUROPE—1815 to the present. A study will be made of Reaction, the Industrial Revolution, the Growth of Nationalism, the Development of Imperialism, and a sketch of the World War.

Recitations, readings and reports.

Open to students who have completed Course I, or its equivalent. Credit, 3 hours.

III. POLITICAL, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES. Attention will be paid to the social and economic life of the people. The rise and development of political institutions in colonial times, and in the administrations, will be studied; also the westward expansion of the Republic.

Recitations, assigned readings and reports.

Open to qualified students.

First semester to 1815. Credit, 1½ hours. Second semester. Credit, 1½ hours.

IV. THE HISTORY OF ENGLAND—Attention will be given to the social and economic life of the people. Parliament, Cabinet Government, Colonial Policy, Reforms and Foreign Policy will be studied.

Recitations, assigned readings.

Open to qualified students.

Credit, 3 hours. (Not given in 1927-1928).

V. LATIN AMERICA—A study of the history of the Latin American Republics.

Open to Juniors and Seniors. Three hours a week, first semester. Credit, 1½ hours. (Given in 1927-1928).

LATIN

MISS HUTCHINS MISS WOOTTEN

I. Virgil-Aeneid, Books I-VI. Study of sources, purpose, and material of poem. Attention devoted to versification. Weekly drill in composition.

Required of Freshman candidates for the B.A. degree, presenting three units in Latin.

Three hours per week, first and second semesters.

II. Livy, Books I, XXI, XXII. Selections. Early Roman Institutions. Livy's style and Historical value. Composition weekly.

Required of all Freshman candidates for the B.A. degree.
Three hours per week, first semester.

III. Horace, Odes and Epodes. Meter and style of author. Study of the Augustan Age of Literature. Composition weekly.
Required of Freshman candidates for the B.A. degree.
Three hours per week, second semester.

IV. Tacitus, Germania and Agricola, with parallel readings from Suetonius. Study of Tacitus' style. Development of Early Empire.
Three hours per week, first semester. Elective.

V. Roman Satire. Satires of Horace and Juvenal with study of Roman Private Life.
Three hours per week, second semester. Elective.

VI. Roman Comedy. Plautus, Terence, selected plays. Syntax of early Latin. Characteristics of early comedy.
Three hours per week, first semester. Elective.

VII. Virgil. Aeneid, Eclogues, and Georgics. Study of Aeneid as a whole, sources and technique. Lectures, reading, and translations.
Three hours per week, second semester. Elective.

VIII. Lucretius, de Rerum Natura with a study of the doctrines of Stoic and Epicurean Schools of Philosophy.
Three hours per week, first semester. Elective.

IX. Cicero's letters and selections from Pliny. Study of Social and Political Life at Rome at close of Republic.
Three hours per week, second semester. Elective.

X. Roman Elegy. Selections from Catullus, Tibullus, Propertius, and Ovid. Development and characteristics of the Roman Elegy.

Three hours per week, second semester. Elective.

XI. Advanced Latin Prose Composition, Postgate.

Open to Juniors and Seniors.

One hour, first and second semesters.

XII. Teachers' Training Course.

(a) Principles of Syntax.
(b) Study of text-books for High Schools.
(c) Methods of Teaching Secondary Latin.
(d) Latin Composition.

Open to Juniors and Seniors who expect to teach Latin.

Three hours per week, first semester.

LIBRARY SCIENCE

MISS HARRELL

This course is an elective one which carries one college hour of credit for A.B., or B.S., or Special students. Knowledge is gained in class as to what kind of material certain reference books, encyclopedias, and dictionaries contain, and also as to where one may profitably seek material on definite subjects. Such instruction enables one to use with increased reward any book at hand and increases her ability to do research and study throughout her college course.

MATHEMATICS

MISS JONES MISS WOOTTEN

I. A.—COLLEGE ALGEBRA. Three hours a week, first semester. One and one-half hours credit.

This course embraces the work usually covered in College Algebra to ratio and proportion, and is a review of formulae, fac-

toring, solution of simple and quadratic equations, the theory of exponents, surds, and imaginary numbers.

The object is to give a clear knowledge of the principles previously studied in Elementary Algebra, with their practical application in problem solving.

B. COLLEGE ALGEBRA. Three hours a week, second semester. One and one-half hours credit.

This course is a continuation of Course A, and includes ratio and proportion, the progressions, the binomial theorem, series, logarithms, permutations and combinations, determinants, the theory of equations, and solution of higher equations.

C. SOLID GEOMETRY. Three hours a week, first semester. One and one-half hours credit.

A study is made of lines and planes in space, dihedral and polyhedral angles, projections, prisms, pyramids, cylinders, cones, spheres, and spherical triangles.

Much time is devoted to the solution of original exercises.

D. PLANE TRIGONOMETRY. Three hours a week, second semester. One and one-half hours credit.

The subjects treated are trigonometric functions, trigonometric equations, inverse functions, the use of tables, and the application of Trigonometry to practical problems.

Freshmen are required to have three hours credit in Mathematics, and may select two of the courses above.

ELECTIVE

II. A. Course I. B. or Course I. D. may be chosen as an elective by those desiring to major in mathematics, provided this course was not taken in the Freshman year for credit. Three hours a week, first semester. One and one-half hours credit.

B. PLANE ANALYTIC GEOMETRY. Three hours a week, second semester. One and one-half hours credit. Prerequisites, completion of work required of Freshmen, and Course II. A.

This course includes a study of the point, straight line, circle, parabola, ellipse, and hyperbola, with a discussion of the general equation of the second degree.

A very elementary introduction to Solid Analytic Geometry is given.

III. A. DIFFERENTIAL CALCULUS—Three hours a week, first semester. One and one-half hours credit. Prerequisite, Course II. B.

This course covers the fundamental principles and processes of differentiation, application of the derivative, maxima and minima, and graphical methods.

B. INTEGRAL CALCULUS—Three hours a week, second semester. One and one-half hours credit. Prerequisite, Course III. A.

A study is made of the integration of standard elementary forms, graphical methods, and simple applications to geometry, mechanics, and physics.

IV. A. TEACHING OF MATHEMATICS — Three hours a week second semester. One and one-half hours credit. This course is open to Juniors and Seniors, but will not be given unless at least five students are registered for it.

This course is designed for those who intend to teach mathematics. It includes a discussion of the fundamental principles of elementary mathematics, a comparison of text-books, and recent improvements in methods of teaching the subject in secondary schools.

B. HISTORY OF MATHEMATICS — Three hours a week, second semester. One and one-half hours credit. This course is

open to Juniors and Seniors, but will not be given unless at least five students are registered for it.

Great mathematicians and their contributions to mathematics are taken up in this course. The development of the subject is traced by means of lectures, reports, and collateral readings.

Students majoring in Mathematics are required to take fifteen college hours or thirty semester hours of Mathematics, and nine college hours or eighteen semester hours in another subject. Upon completion of such a course a certificate in Mathematics will be granted.

MUSIC

The College offers superior advantages in Music. This subject is open to all students admitted to the College.

Candidates for the B.A. degree or for the B.S. degree who wish also the Certificate in Music should plan to devote five years in the College Course.

All resident students desiring to specialize in Music, will be given the opportunity of doing that work which they wish. All such students are expected to do fifteen hours of work, twelve of which must be Academic.

The facilities for teaching, practicing, and ensemble playing are wholly adequate. For Concert, Recital, and Lecture purposes there is a fine college auditorium, with a seating capacity of five hundred, and furnished with opera chairs. Its musical equipment includes a large and excellent three-manual Concert Organ, also two Everett full Concert Grand Pianos.

The plan of instruction has a solid foundation, broad in scope, and high in standard, the purpose being to present courses in each department that shall be logical, rational, sympathetic, and productive of musical thought and culture.

Attention is particularly called to the unusually complete course in theoretical branches; they are arranged as a parallel to the courses in practical music, the object being to train the young student thoroughly in the technics of composition and esthetics of the art of music.

These courses are obligatory, if a student desires to take a certificate in any branch of practical music.

Periodical recitals are required from students in all departments; these embrace both ensemble and individual performance. Public concerts, recitals, and lectures upon musical subjects are given from time to time, by the Faculty and advanced students.

Systematic practice being of the utmost importance for rapid advancement in music, personal supervision will be given by the Director and Musical Faculty generally.

A student desiring to sing or play at a public event in the city, should ask and receive consent of the Director before doing so.

A knowledge of music is now considered a necessary part of a liberal education, and society demands that a musician shall be broadly trained as regards general culture, as well as in the specialities of her own art. This being especially so in the case of one preparing to teach, attention is called to the catalog statement bearing upon the teachers' course.

The course of study includes Piano, Organ, Sight Singing, Vocal Culture, Theory, Harmony, Counterpoint, Form, Analysis, and Acoustics; also a course of general Reading and Musical History, selected by the Director of Music to suit the requirements of the pupil.

The Faculty of Music is composed of carefully selected teachers, who have had first-class European or American training, selected with a view of imparting instruction upon homogeneous lines, both as regards special lines and grades of study.

Practical Music

The study of Theory is essential as a preparation for any course in practical music. All who enter for music are expected to join the class in this subject, or pass the test examination.

Where specific studies or pieces are mentioned, they are to be taken as specimens of types which can be replaced by others of a similar nature, at the discretion of the teacher.

Each division is intended to be a year's course, but it must be distinctly understood that no grade certificate will be awarded unless all-round satisfactory progress has been made.

Certificate in Music

Candidates for a Certificate in Music must offer fifteen entrance units. Other requirements are fifty-one hours of College work, Theory and History of Music to be included in the fifty-one hours.

Pianoforte

First Essential Music Facts—Simple finger and wrist exercises as taught by Theodore Leschetizky.

Scales—Major scales.

Arpeggios—Those based on the major tonic chord, similar motion.

Exercises—Selected five-finger and other preparatory exercises.

Pieces—Easy pieces of an educational type,* Sonatinas.

Sight Reading—A very easy test.

Musical Knowledge—Simple facts based upon the practical study.

Scales—Major, minor (harmonic form), four octaves in octave position, similar motion.

Arpeggios—Those based on the tonic chord, similar motion.

Studies—The easier studies of Bertini, Czerny, or Heller.

Pieces—Sonatinas and the easier Sonatas, together with other selected compositions illustrative of the various styles of music.

Sight Reading—A simple test.

Scales—Major, minor (both forms), and chromatic, in octave position, similar and contrary motion.

Arpeggios—Tonic and dominant seventh, in similar and contrary motion.

Studies—Czerny's Velocity and Octave Studies; Bertini, Op. 29 and Op. 32; Heller's selected studies.*

Pieces—Sonatas by Mozart, Dussek, Beethoven, together with selected pieces from the Romantic and Modern composers.

Sight Reading—A test of medium difficulty.

Musical Knowledge—Theoretical Music.

Scales—Major, minor (both forms), and chromatic, in third, sixth and tenth positions, similar and contrary motion, both legato and staccato.

Arpeggios—Diminished seventh in similar and contrary motion, together with a recapitulation of the tonic and dominant seventh.

Studies—Cramer, Clementi (Gradus ad Parnassum), Bach Inventions.

Pieces—Selected Preludes and Fugues from Bach, Handel, Mendelssohn; Beethoven, Schubert, and Grieg Sonatas; pieces selected from Liszt, Chopin, and the modern composers generally.

Sight Reading—To accompany a song at sight.

Scales and Arpeggios—A recapitulation, together with the arpeggio inversions, in similar and contrary motion. The major and minor scales in double, third, or sixth.

Studies—Special studies from Clementi, Chopin, etc.

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*Some pieces must be memorized. This applies to all grades.

Certificate in Piano

Students taking a Certificate in Piano must play from memory a program, selected and approved by the Director, and in addition must complete the required theoretical courses.

Organ*

Students should not commence the study of this instrument until a good practical knowledge of pianoforte technique has been obtained.

As the Organ is principally used in connection with the Church service, opportunity will be afforded, from time to time, for organ students to play for worship, and special attention will be given to the art of Service Accompaniment.

The Manual scale and arpeggio work is the same as for the corresponding grade in pianoforte playing, and is best learned on the pianoforte.

The College Organ, upon which the students practice, was built for the Auditorium of the late Charleston Exposition, and there used for the recital purposes. The gold medal for excellence in organ building was awarded to the builder, M. P. Moller, of Hagerstown, Md. It is a large, three-manual instrument, complete in every detail.

The work in Organ Playing includes a thorough grounding in such foundation studies as those of Stainer, Best, Rink, Buck, etc., which lead up to the study of the works of Bach, Mendelssohn, Lemmens, Widor, ets. When sufficiently advanced, students will have opportunity given them to play for College Service, while the art of Church Choir Accompaniment receives full attention, and a knowledge is given of Organ construction and stop registration, etc.

Organ pupils taking one-half hour per week will be limited to one hour's practice a day.

*Some Octave Studies should be taken in all the divisions above the first year.

Certificate in Organ

Third Year Theory, and in addition a course in Organ Construction. Candidates must give a public recital, and must be prepared to transpose a Hymn Tune at sight into any key named by the examiners, also to play from full Vocal Score, using proper clefs. Sight Reading.

Voice Culture

MISS STARR

CERTIFICATE

COURSE—FOUR YEARS

The aim of this department is to give the students possessed of sufficient musical talent and general culture, a knowledge and appreciation of correct and beautiful singing. This result can be attained only by the student's comprehension of a voice production which understands and respects the delicate mechanism of the throat, and which closely follows Nature's intentions.

The student is carefully taken through an analysis of cause and effect in the various phases of voice production and vocalization. The whole intent being in opposition to everything unnatural and artificial in the art.

That one may express themselves through speech delivered in musical tone, articulation must be carefully studied in detail, this being done by the practice of enunciating pure vowels throughout the scales, and a perfect delivery of consonants.

In the study of singing, the student learns to discriminate between the two branches of voice education—Voice Culture, the training of the physiological mechanism of the vocal organs during the process of voice production; and Vocal Artistry, the interpretation of the classics which might be termed "Applied Voice Culture."

VOICE I—Analysis and study of the principles of physiology

and psychology which govern voice productions. Detailed study of diction. Standard Vocalises, simple songs.

VOICE II—Continuation of technique of Course I. Continuation of vocalises. More difficult songs, also German, French, and Italian songs. Students Recitals.

VOICE III—Advanced technique. Frequent public performances interpreting the classics.

VOICE IV—Technique continued. Interpretation of classics. Study of oratorio and opera. Frequent appearances. Public Recital in a program representing French, German, Italian classics. One aria from oratorio, one aria from opera, and a group of four English songs representative of the highest types of English composers.

Certificate in Voice

In addition to the above outlined course, students taking a Certificate in Voice require: Theory, third year; Piano, second year; Sight Singing, second year; and History of Music, second year.

Violin

MRS. KELLER

The Violin course includes systematic and progressive training from the beginning to a finished playing of the greatest master works for the instrument. Aside from a general study of tone, technic and interpretation, special effort will be made to show each student of the Violin the value of knowing how to practice, in order to obtain the best results. A working knowledge of the first five positions is required for admission into the Freshman class.

A candidate for graduation in this department must complete this course of study, together with the full theoretical course (as

stated in this catalog), and Piano through the third year, Course 3. She must also give a public recital, which shall include a sonata, concerto, and at least six solos, all of which will be chosen by the teacher from such composers as Bach, Handel, Vieuxtemps, Wieniawski, de Beriot, Spohr, Bruch, Leonard, and others.

FRESHMAN YEAR

Scales and arpeggios in three octaves. Scale studies by Egbert. Technical studies by Sevcik, op, 7-8 and 9. Bowing technic by Sevcik. Schools and Studies by Ries, Dont, Dancla, Kayser, Alard, Baillot. Solos of similar difficulty.

SOPHOMORE YEAR

Scales and arpeggios in three octaves. Technical studies by Sevcik, op. 1. Scale studies by Egbert. Etudes and bowing technique by Sevcik. Studies by Compagnoli, Leonard, Kruetzer, Keller and Schill. Concertos by Viotti, op. 22, 23 — Bach A minor—Sonatas and Solos by Corelli, Haendel, Francouer, Leonard, de Beriot, etc.

JUNIOR YEAR

Scales in thirds, sixths, octaves and tenths. Scales and arpeggios in three octaves. Technical studies by Sevcik. Scale studies by Egbert. Bowing technique by Sevcik. Etudes and studies by Fiorillo, Alard, Dancla and Campagnoli. Concertos and solos by Mozart, Wieniawski, de Beriot, etc.

SENIOR YEAR

Scales in octaves, thirds, sixths and tenths. Etudes and studies by Rovelli, Dancla and Rode. Technical studies by Sevcik. Bach Sonatas for violin alone selected. Concertos by Spohr, Bruch, Wieniawski and Vieuxtemps. Solos by Wieniawski, Vieuxtemps, St. Saens, Sarasate, Paganini.

Certificate in Violin

Students taking a Certificate in Violin must play from memory a program, selected and approved by the Director, and in addition must complete the required theoretical courses.

Theoretical Music

THEORY—Notation, Time Signatures, Scale Construction, Intervals. The Clefs, Transposition, Musical Terms.

Two hours a week.

HARMONY AND COUNTERPOINT I—Common Chords and their Inversions, Dominant Seventh and Inversions, adding three parts above a figure Bass. Suspending, Chord of the Ninth and its Inversions. Harmonizing Melodies. Counterpoint in two and three parts, through the fifth species.

Three hours a week.

HARMONY AND COUNTERPOINT II—Chords of the Eleventh and Thirteenth Augmented Sixth, Dim Triad, Modulation, Passing Notes, Chromatically Altered Chords, Pedal Point, Harmonization of Melodies, adding three parts above a given Bass. Counterpoint in four parts, first, second, third, fourth and fifth species.

Three hours a week.

Public School Music

In order to meet the demand for well-equipped Public School Music Supervisors, Queens College offers a four-year course leading to a Certificate in Public School Music. The aim of this course is to train the student in subject-matter, to bring her to an appreciation of the general conditions to be found in the school room and to prepare her to meet, in an effectual manner, the Supervisor's problems from the primary grades through the High School.

The course for students majoring in Public School Music is as follows:

FRESHMAN		SOPHOMORE	
Theory	3 hrs.	Harmony I	3 hrs.
Appreciation	3 hrs.	Music History I	2 hrs.
Sight-Singing	1 hr.	Practical Music:	
Ear Training	1 hr.	Piano, Violin, or Organ	3 hrs.
Practical Music:		Choral	1 hr.
Piano, Violin, or Voice	3 hrs.	English	3 hrs.
English	3 hrs.	French, German, or Spanish	3 hrs.
French, German, or Spanish	3 hrs.	Education V	1½ hrs.
		or	
		Art History	1 hr.
		or	
		Library Science	
Total	17 hrs.	Total	17½ hrs.

JUNIOR		SENIOR	
Harmony and Counterpoint	3 hrs.	Harmony and Counterpoint	3 hrs.
Public School Music	2 hrs.	Public School Music,	
Music History	2 hrs.	Methods and Material	3 hrs.
Practical Music:		Elective	3 hrs.
Piano, Violin, or Voice	3 hrs.	Education	3 hrs.
Psychology	3 hrs.	Practical Music:	
Elective	3 hrs.	Piano, Voice, or Violin	3 hrs.
Total	16 hrs.	Total	15 hrs.

Musical Appreciation

Designed for general musical culture, and for the development of the ability to listen intelligently to the best music; detailed study of musical forms and works of important composers. No previous training in Music is required, indeed, the course is supposed to acquaint one with Form and Design in Music, Polophonic and Melodic Elements in Music, Expression and Interpretation. A study is made of musical instruments with a view to developing an appreciation of Music on each of these.

Required of those taking the Public School Music Course.
Three hours a week.

Sight Singing

Sight Singing should be included in the course of every music student, irrespective of quality of voice, for in this study the ear is trained by constant comparison to an accurate perception of all rhythms and time forms met with in ordinary music. Choir masters and teachers of music, who have constantly to deal with vocalists and vocal students, have cause to regret that the power to read music correctly is possessed by so few singers.

The course begins with the simplest intervals and rhythms, progressing by easy stages until the most difficult passages to be found in modern music are studied.

One hour per week.

Ear Training

This course gives instruction in fundamental principles of rhythm and problems of pitch. Musical dictation, and Phraseology are studied; the student is trained to listen intelligently.

One hour per week.

Public School Music

PUBLIC SCHOOL MUSIC I—Teaching Methods in Grades of the Elementary School; Methods of Presenting rote-song; Rhythm, Pitch, Part-singing. Lesson Planning.

PUBLIC SCHOOL MUSIC II—Study of Junior and Senior High School Problems, Methods and Materials. Choral-work study; Glee-Club; Orchestra. General Problems of Music Supervisor; Community Singing Leadership.

Practical Music

Practical Music in the Public School Music Course means the study of Voice, Piano, Violin, or Organ in Private, Individual Lessons.

History of Music

COURSE 1—Oriental and ancient music; first ten centuries of the Christian era; epoch of the Netherlands; origin and develop-

ment of opera and oratorio, through the seventeenth century; instruments and instrumental music up to the seventeenth century.

Two hours throughout the year. Required for certificate. Credit, 2 hours.

COURSE 2—Bach, Handel; Haydn, Mozart, Beethoven; Sonata development; progress of opera up to the present day, Italian, French, and German; oratorio and passion music; romantic school; development of the song; instrumental music up to the present day; modern composers.

Two hours throughout the year. Required for graduation. Credit 2 hours.

Post-Graduate in Music

To students who have taken Certificate in Music, the following additional courses are offered:

In Piano

Harmony—Four and five-part harmony and counterpoint. Double counterpoint in octave, tenth, twelfth, and fifteenth. Canon and Fugue (to four parts inclusive). Instrumentation. Selected critical and historical works bearing upon music.

In Voice

Theory as for piano examination. All the work of graduates in Voice, and in addition Minor Scales, Melodic Form; Arpeggios, Dominant and Diminished Sevenths, Chromatic Scales. Sight Reading.

In Organ

Theory, same as for Piano. All students completing this course are required to give public recital, and, in addition, to play from figured Bass.

PHILOSOPHY

MISS ABERNETHY DR. SOMMERVILLE

I. *Ethics*—To be offered in 1927-1928 as Religious Education III B.

(a) Open to Juniors and Seniors.

Three hours a week, first semester. Credit, 1½ hours.

II. *Logic*—A systematic study of the fundamental laws of thought. Open to Seniors.

Three hours a week, second semester. Credit, 1½ hours.

III. *History of Greek Philosophy*—A general survey of the development of philosophical thought through the speculation of the early Greeks. Open to Seniors.

Three hours a week, first semester. Credit, 1½ hours.

IV. *Modern Philosophy*—A study of the development of Philosophy from Bacon and Descartes to the problems of the present-day philosophic thought. Open to Seniors.

Three hours a week, second semester. Credit, 1½ hours.

POLITICAL SCIENCE

MR. KENNEDY

I. International Relations. This course deals with problems to be found under the three topics, Nationalism and Internationalism, Imperialism, and Settlement of International Disputes.

Open to Juniors and Seniors.

Three hours a week, first semester. Credit, 1½ hours. (Not given in 1927-1928).

II. Government. The theory and practice of American Government—National, State and Local. Attention given to political parties.

Open to qualified students.

Three hours a week, second semester. Credit, 1½ hours. Alternates with History IV. (Given in 1927-1928).

PSYCHOLOGY

MISS ABERNETHY

I. *Introductory Psychology* — This course deals with the general principles of psychology. An introductory study is made of the various psychological fields and of important methods of approach. Lectures, class and individual experiments.

Required of all candidates for a degree. Recommended for Sophomores who are preparing to teach. Credit, 3 hours. Laboratory fee, $2.00.

II. *Social Psychology*—This course deals with the problems of group reaction and with the development of social institutions. Prerequisite, Psychology I or its equivalent.

Three hours a week, first semester. Credit, 1½ hours.

III. *Experimental Psychology* — Designed to acquaint the student with typical methods and results of experimental psychology. Prerequisite, Psychology I or its equivalent.

Six hours a week, second semester. Credit, 1½ hours. Laboratory fee, $3.00.

Attention is called to the following courses offered by the Department of Education:

Education I—The Psychology of Childhood and Adolescence.
Education II—The Psychology of Exceptional Children.
Education VIII—Tests and Measurements.
Education IX—The Psychology of High-School Subjects.
Education X—The Psychology of the Learning Process.

THE ENGLISH BIBLE AND RELIGIOUS EDUCATION

DR. SOMMERVILLE DR. FRAZER

I. THE ENGLISH BIBLE.

The prominence given to the study of the Bible is one of the distinctive characteristics of this college. In work and time necessary for the mastery of it, this course is fully equal to the demands of the other departments. The class periods are equivalent to six hours a week for a scholastic year. The Bible itself is the chief text-book and is regarded not from the sectarian standpoint, nor as a merely historical or literary production, "but as it is in truth the Word of God," "the only infallible rule of faith and practice."

The approach to it, therefore, is not that of the questioning critic, but is that of the devout disciple and believing student, seeking to learn God's revealed will. The design of the course

is to give the students such familiarity with the Bible itself that they will be intelligent readers of the Book, fitted to appreciate allusions thereto in our literature, and prepared for practical Christian work; at the same time to furnish them with such proofs of the authenticity and credibility of the Scriptures as will fortify them against the sceptical and infidel tendencies of the age. Proficiency in the English Bible is necessary to the attainment of any college degree, and all students are rquired to attend the classes.

There are two classes, so subdivided as to limit the sections to 30 students each:

Bible I—(3 hours a week throughout the year. Credit, 3 hours).

There are two classes, subdivided with a view to limiting the sections to 30 students each.

I. *Bible I*—(3 hours a week throughout the year. Credit, 3 hours).

Bible I reads, out of class, the books of the Law, History, and Poetry; and studies some portion of them in class for exposition. Some Scripture is memorized. The geography of the Holy Land is treated with the help of text-books and maps. Copious parallel reading is required with written reports thereon. There is some practice in telling Bible stories. Models and charts are used in studying the Tabernacle of Testimony.

In the second semester attention is given to Biblical antiquities, and copious supplementary reading is required, with written reviews thereof. In all Bible parallel the use of Frazer's "Bible Notes" is required.

II. *Bible II*—(3 hours a week throughout the year. Credit, 3 hours).

Bible II reads the Prophets and the New Testament out of class, with Frazer "Bible Notes;" and studies some parts of these books in class for exposition. Some portions are memorized.

The study of archeology is managed with text-book and assigned reading; likewise the period between the Testaments.

An approved Life of Christ, Life of Peter, Life of Paul, are read.

The first and second quarters are given to the inter-biblical period and the Gospels; the third and fourth quarters are occupied with Acts and the Epistles.

III. B. CHRISTIAN ETHICS—(3 hours a week, second semester. Credit 1½ hours. Open to Juniors and Seniors).

This class examines the leading ethical theories, and, with the aid of text-book, lectures, theses and assigned reading in the great ethical treatises, seeks to learn the science of right and wrong in principle, character, and conduct. With this introduction, the class gives itself to the study of the Moral Law as the God-appointed ethical standard, and to the view of man the moral agent of God the ultimate source of right set forth in the Holy Scriptures; encouraging the student to look for her summon forum in a lifelong effort after Godlikeness. The practical is stressed. Argument for Christianity is drawn from its ethical system.

III. A. EVIDENCES OF CHRISTIANITY—(3 hours a week, first semester. Credit, 1½ hours. Open to Juniors and Seniors).

The class uses text-book, lectures, discussions, outlines, essays and assigned reading, to arrive at an understanding of the evidences—external, internal, experimental, and the grand apologetic of Christ's character, His resurrection, and the universality of His influence. The proof of the Bible's plenary inspiration is established. The design of the course is to exhibit the proofs that Christianity is of God, supernatural in its origin; and to fortify the student's faith against the open assaults and the insidious teachings of the day as to revealed truth. Use is made of Butler's Analogy.

IV. A. THEORY AND PRACTICE OF RELIGIOUS WORK—(3 hours a week, first semester. Credit, 1½ hours).

This course considers the organizations and machinery of the Church for practical operation, and the principles thereto applying. The design of the course is to enable young women taught in the Word to become practical workers and leaders in congregational organizations, in Sunday School management, Y. P. S., C. E., and Auxiliary administration; in missionary and educational movements. An effort will be made to equip the student for effective and intelligent service.

IV. B. RELIGIOUS PEDAGOGY—(3 hours a week, second semester. Credit, 1½ hours).

The attempt is here made for the young women who have been taught the Bible to put them into possession of the principles and methods of approved religious pedagogy, and to provide for the Church trained workers. Attention is given to the psychology of childhood, and the problems of adolescence, teacher training and personal work.

V. OTHER COURSES OFFERED.

A. History of the Christian Church and Missions.

B. Biblical Languages; the Elements of Hebrew; the New Testament in Greek.

SCIENCE

MISS GOODHUE

MISS MORSE MISS TURNER

I. *History of Science*—The chief aim of this course is to present a broad, general perspective of the evolution of Science, to broaden the range of the students' interests and to encourage discriminating reading.

Three lectures during the first semester. Credit, 1½ hours. Open to all Juniors and Seniors.

BACTERIOLOGY

MISS MORSE

I. *General Bacteriology*—This course includes a study of common pathogenic and non-pathogenic bacteria. The cultural and morphological characteristics of bacteria, their distribution, and their relation to man are considered. Theories of immunity, infection, and industrial hygiene are discussed.

Three lectures and two hours of laboratory work during the first semester. Laboratory fee, $5.00. Credit, 1½ hours. Chemistry I, prerequisite.

II. *Laboratory Bacteriology*—A laboratory course studying in detail the cultural characteristics of important pathogenic and non-pathogenic organisms.

One lecture and five hours of laboratory during the second semester. Laboratory fee, $5.00. Credit, 1½ hours. Bacteriology I, prerequisite.

BIOLOGY

MISS TURNER

I. *General Biology*—This introductory course is designed to acquaint the students with the more important principles of organization and of the life relations of organisms.

About a third of the year is devoted to each of the following divisions of the subject:

(a) The structure and functions of typical animals.

(b) The structure and function of typical plants.

(c) A discussion of general biological problems, such as the structure and activities of protoplasm and the cell, development and differentiation, genetic relations and adaptations.

Two hours lecture and four hours of laboratory work throughout the year. Credit, 4 hours. Laboratory fee, $10.00. Chemistry I, prerequisite, or must be taken in conjunction with Biology I.

II. *Human Physiology and Hygiene*—A comparative study of the fundamental facts and theories which underlie the morphology and normal functions of the body. A survey of the principles of sanitary science and disease prevention.

The class meets three times a week, two hours lecture and three hours of laboratory work throughout the year. A third lecture may be held in place of laboratory exercises when required. Credit, 3 hours. Laboratory fee, $10.00. Open to Sophomores and Juniors. Prerequisite, Biology I and Chemistry I.

III. *Zoology*—Comparative morphology and biology of animals as represented by a series of types of the most important classes of invertebrates and some vertebrates.

Two hours lecture and three hours of laboratory work throughout the year. Credit, 3 hours. Open to Sophomores and Juniors. Biology I prerequisite. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

IV. *Botany*—The structure, physiology and genetic relations of plants.

Two lectures and three hours of laboratory work throughout the year. Laboratory fee, $10.00. Credit, 3 hours. Biology I, prerequisite.

CHEMISTRY*

MISS GOODHUE MISS MORSE

I. *General Chemistry*—This course is intended to familiarize the student with the properties of the elements and compounds, and their modes of preparation. The fundamental principles governing chemical reactions and the more recent theories adopted in the science are discussed, leading up to the study of Qualitative Analysis.

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*Students in Chemistry will deposit a fee of $5.00 against which the following articles are chargeable: Articles broken or missing, articles listed as non-returnable because they lose too large a proportion of their value when used, articles returned dirty, and chemicals used in excess. Any balance is returned to the student at the end of the year.

Three hours lecture and three hours of laboratory work throughout the year. Credit, 4 hours. Laboratory fee, $10.00.

II. *Qualitative Analysis*—This study includes the modern theories of analytical chemistry. Special attention is given to the discussion of solution, equilibrium and mass action.

Two lectures and six hours of laboratory work the first semester. Laboratory fee, $5.00. Credit, 2 hours. Chemistry I, prerequisite.

III. *Quantitative Analysis*—This course is designed to give training in gravimetric, volumetric, and electrolytic methods as applied in analysis of mixtures (alloys, ores, foodstuffs, and pure compounds.)

One lecture and nine hours of laboratory work the second semester. Credit, 2 hours. Laboratory fee, $5.00. Chemistry I and II, prerequisite.

IV. *Organic Chemistry*—The compounds of carbon, of the aliphatic and aromatic compounds are studied. The laboratory work consists of the important syntheses and reactions of the organic compounds discussed in the lecture room.

Three lectures and three hours of laboratory work throughout the year. Credit, 4 hours. Laboratory fee, $10.00. Chemistry I, prerequisite.

V. *Household Organic Chemistry*—This course includes the study of organic compounds of the aliphatic and aromatic series, as applied to the home and community.

Two lectures and three hours of laboratory work the second semester. Laboratory fee, $5.00. Chemistry I and IV, prerequisite. Credit, 1½ hours.

VI. Advanced Courses in Chemistry will be given for those majoring in Chemistry, if as many as three desire them.

PHYSICS

MISS GOODHUE MISS TURNER

I. *General Physics*—An introductory course designed to meet the needs of students desiring a general knowledge of Physics.

The elementary principles of Physics are accurately treated with experimental demonstrations and laboratory work.

Three hours lecture and two hours of laboratory work throughout the year. Laboratory fee, $10.00. Mathematics I, prerequisite. Credit, 3 hours.

II. *Mechanics, Light and Sound*—The study includes the fundamental laws and theories concerning these phases of Physics.

Two hours lecture and three hours of laboratory work. Laboratory fee, $10.00. Physics I, prerequisite. Credit, 3 hours.

III. *Household Physics*—A study of the laws and properties of matter, sound, light, heat, electricity, and magnetism. Designed to meet the special needs of the students in the Home Economics Department.

Two hours of lecture and three hours of laboratory work or demonstrations the second semester. Credit, 1½ hours. Laboratory fee, $5.00.

METHODS OF TEACHING SCIENCE

I. *Special Methods in the Teaching of Science in the High-Schools*—The main purpose of this course is to acquaint the students in education with the special problems related to recent movements in science teaching. The attempt to show in a concrete way how modern experimental and educational psychology can be applied to the sciences in the high-schools. The selection and organization of subject matter, the planning of a laboratory and choice of equipment are discussed. Supervised observation and teaching are recommended if student wishes State Certificate for teaching.

Three lectures the first semester. Credit, 1½ hours. Open to Juniors and Seniors.

HOME ECONOMICS

MRS. BOOKER MISS WELLES

TEXTILES AND SEWING I—A study of the history, source, manufacture, use, cost and adaptability of textile materials with reference to clothing. Practice in hand machine sewing, in the construction of cotton and linen garments; drafting and draping of a few tissue paper patterns as an aid to understanding of commercial patterns. The student furnishes her own materials.

One recitation and two two-hour laboratory periods a week, throughout the year. Credit, 3 hours.

SEWING II—The course includes the renovation and remodelling of a wool or silk dress, the construction of sport and afternoon dresses, and of coats or suits. Special attention will be given to types of clothing appropriate to the individual and to dresses made from original designs.

Two two-hour periods a week, throughout the year. Credit, 2 hours. Prerequisite, Sewing I.

COSTUME DESIGN—A study of the principles of design, as applied to costume; of line and color as applied to the individual; of historic costume and its relation to modern dress.

Two lectures or two studio periods throughout the year. Credit, 2 hours. Open to Sophomores.

MILLINERY AND DRESSMAKING—Continuation of Sewing II. The course involves the construction of various types of hats, trimming and renovating; afternoon and evening dresses, stressing originality and greater skill in technique.

Two two-hour laboratory periods a week for one semester. Credit, 1 hour. Prerequisite, Sewing II. Open to Juniors and Seniors.

FOODS—All students working in the food laboratory are required to wear plain washable dresses and plain white aprons with bibs.

FOODS I—A study of foods in their scientific and economic aspect; their selection, preparation and service; fundamental principles of nutrition.

Two recitations and one three-hour laboratory period a week throughout the year. Credit, 3 hours. Prerequisite, Chemistry I.

FOODS II—An advanced study of foods; marketing, planning and serving of meals, with especial attention to menu making, correct service, cost and suitability of foods.

Two lectures and one three-hour laboratory period throughout the year. Credit, 3 hours. Prerequisite, Foods I.

FOODS III—A study of nutrition in relation to health and disease; digestive and metabolic processes and products; the application of the principles of nutrition to the feeding of individuals and family groups under varying conditions.

Two hours lecture and one three-hour laboratory period throughout the year. Credit, 3 hours. Open to Juniors and Seniors.

HOME PLANNING AND FURNISHING—A course in the planning, equipping and furnishing of the modern home.

Two lectures and one two-hour laboratory period for one semester. Credit, 1½ hours.

HOUSEHOLD MANAGEMENT—A study of the care of the house; efficiency in the household operations; buying for the home; the management of the income of individuals and the family; family and community relationships.

Two recitations and one two-hour laboratory period throughout the year. At least one month of housekeeping experience in the Practice House is required. Credit, 3 hours.

CHILD CARE—A study of child nature and needs; observation and practice in the care and training of an individual child.

Two lectures and one two-hour laboratory period for one semester. Credit, 1½ hours.

HOME NURSING—Training in the management of the sick room and in the home care of the sick when the services of a professional nurse are not required; demonstrations of first aid procedures.

Two recitations or one recitation and one two-hour laboratory period for one semester. Credit, 1 hour.

METHODS OF TEACHING HOME ECONOMICS—The aims and principles of Education applied to Home Economics and special problems in this subject will be considered in this course. Students will be required to teach not less than thirty lessons under supervision. Students who are not making credit in a required number of hours will not be permitted to do practice teaching.

Three recitations a week throughout the year. Credit, 3 hours.

SPANISH

MISS ENGELL

I. ELEMENTARY COURSE—Given especially for those students who have not had Spanish, and for those who may not be sufficiently prepared to enter Spanish II. A thorough knowledge of the rudiments of grammar. The ability to write from dictation easy Spanish sentences. As far as possible, the classes are conducted in Spanish.

II. INTERMEDIATE COURSE—Careful study of common idioms and drill in the conjugation of irregular verbs. The purpose of this course is: (1) To aid the student who does not expect to specialize in Spanish but desires a working command of the everyday language; (2) To aid the student who intends to study Spanish literature and needs as background a knowledge of Spanish customs, history, and ideals.

Three hours a week throughout the year. Credit, 3 hours.

III. SURVEY OF THE NOVEL—La novela caballeresca, la novela pastoril, la novela picaresca. La Vida del Buscon, Don Quijote. Also studies of Caballero, Galdos, Pereda, Pardo, Bazan, Valdes, Ibanez, and Perez de Ayala.

Three hours a week throughout the year. Credit, 3 hours.

IV. SURVEY OF THE DRAMA from the theatre of the seventeenth century. Lope de Vega, Tirso de Molina, Calderon de la Barca, Martinez de la Rosa, el Duque de Rivas, Espronceda, Zorrilla, Hartzenbusch, los hermanos Quintero, and Jacinto Benavente.

Three hours a week throughout the year. Credit, 3 hours.

V. ADVANCED CONVERSATION AND COMPOSITION.

One hour a week throughout the year. Credit, 1 hour.

SPOKEN ENGLISH AND EXPRESSION

MISS KING

Training in this department will cover a broad field of the best literature, and seek to awaken in the student a realization of her own powers as a creative and interpretative thinker.

This course is offered for the purpose of improving the speaking voice. Exercises are given for the improvement of the articulation. Articulation and pronunciation are stressed and the provincialisms of everyday speech definitely pointed out. Great stress will be laid upon the development of the body; and no student will be granted a certificate in Spoken English who has not given proper attention to the physical basis of the work, as well as to the literary and interpretative side. Candidates for certificate must include in the required literary work for the course six hours of English, six hours of Latin or Modern Language, three hours of History, and three hours of Psychology.

It will take four years for the average student to attain the requisite proficiency in understanding and application of all the subjects included in the following course, leading to a certificate in Expression.

I. Vocal Expression

1. Voice modulations caused by thinking.
2. Voice problems.
3. Logical relations of ideas.

II. Vocal Training

1. Correct breathing.
2. Qualities of voice.
3. Flexibility of voice.
4. Resonance.
5. Voice Problems.

III. Training of Body

1. Harmonic gymnastics.
2. Pantomimic training.

IV. Pantomimic Expression

1. Pantomomic problems.
2. Dramatic problems.
3. Unity in action.

V. Creative Expression

1. Public speaking, including extemporaneous speaking, debate and story-telling.

2. Abridgment and interpretative reading of short story classics and standard novels.

3. The monologue.
4. Shakesperean studies.
5. Types of literature.
6. Dramatic rehearsal.
7. Dramatic thinking.

VI. Criticism

VII. Harmony of Expression

The following texts by Dr. S. S. Curry are used: *Little Classics for Old English, Classics for Vocal Expression, Spoken English, Foundations of Expression, Lessons in Vocal Expression, Browning and the Dramatic Monolog.*

VIII. Dramatic Club

Students not studying Expression and wishing to enter the Dramatic Club will be required to interpret a scene for criticism before entrance.

A fee of $25.00 will be charged all students entering the Dramatic Club who are not enrolled as Expression students. This relationship is purely voluntary.

REGISTER OF STUDENTS

1926-1927

POST-GRADUATE IN PIANO

Frazer, Mary Emma.....Alabama

SENIORS

Anderson, Grace .....North Carolina
Barrett, Fannie .....North Carolina
Barrett, Virginia .....North Carolina
Bierman, Janice.....North Carolina
Booth, Carolyn.....North Carolina
Carter, Lena .....North Carolina
Cathcart, Eleanor .....South Carolina
Conley, Kathrine .....North Carolina
Cromwell, Alice.....Cuba
Crowell, Jean .....North Carolina
Dwelle, Faye Ross .....North Carolina
Frazer, Emily Jones .....North Carolina
Harry, Louise .....North Carolina
Hatch, Mattie Sue .....North Carolina
Hoover, Ila .....North Carolina
Huntley, Frances .....North Carolina
Lee, Genevieve .....North Carolina
Linker, Sarah Ellen .....North Carolina
Little, Hannah .....North Carolina
Mahood, Kathleen .....West Virginia
Myers, Elizabeth .....North Carolina
McCain, Mary Ervin .....North Carolina
McCaskill, Amanda Belle .....North Carolina
McCarley, Minnie .....Alabama
Pettus, Willie Marion .....North Carolina
Pritchett, Annie Mae .....North Carolina
Shrum, Georgia.....Virginia
Steele, Laura Frances .....Georgia
Steen, Mittie .....Florida

Thompson, Mildred ..... North Carolina
Walker, Noel ..... North Carolina
Wharton, Anita ..... Cuba
Wilkie, Elizabeth ..... North Carolina

JUNIORS

Arehart, Pauline ..... West Virginia
Atwell, Zelma ..... North Carolina
Barlow, Helen ..... West Virginia
Biggs, Mary ..... North Carolina
Black, Sarah ..... North Carolina
Blythe, Frances ..... North Carolina
Brantley, Annie Belle ..... North Carolina
Braswell, Ethel ..... North Carolina
Brown, Kathleen ..... Alabama
Carmichael, Elizabeth ..... Tennessee
Cochran, Margaret ..... North Carolina
Crayton, Mildred ..... North Carolina
Crowell, Eleanor ..... North Carolina
Daniel, Sarah ..... North Carolina
DePas, Flora ..... North Carolina
Dudley, Edith ..... North Carolina
Dudley, Eleanor ..... North Carolina
Farnsworth, Lennis ..... Tennessee
Frazer, Sarah ..... Alabama
Gaston, Mildred Lee ..... South Carolina
Garrison, Cornelia ..... North Carolina
Gray, Kathleen ..... North Carolina
Hager, Edith ..... North Carolina
Hodges, Margaret ..... North Carolina
Honeycutt, Juanita ..... North Carolina
Jarrell, Jessie ..... North Carolina
Jones, Muriel ..... North Carolina
Joyner, Mae ..... North Carolina
Ligon, Virginia ..... South Carolina
Long, Willie Lee ..... Alabama
Mack, Alexander ..... Georgia
Martin, Evelyn ..... Alabama

Montgomery, Mary Moore ..... West Virginia
Moody, Mary ..... North Carolina
McCoy, Eva ..... Virginia
Nance, Hilda ..... North Carolina
Neisler, Margaret ..... North Carolina
Pinchback, Sarah ..... North Carolina
Query, Mary M. ..... North Carolina
Ratchford, Ethel ..... North Carolina
Reid, Mary Morris ..... North Carolina
Ross, Sarah ..... Oklahoma
Sifford, Emily ..... South Carolina
Smith, Mary D. ..... North Carolina
Stout, Elizabeth ..... Kentucky
Timme, Frances ..... South Carolina
Vance, Marie ..... North Carolina
Watson, Lucretia ..... North Carolina
Whitted, Margaret ..... North Carolina
Williams, Elizabeth ..... North Carolina
Williams, Mabel ..... North Carolina
Wharton, Elizabeth ..... Cuba
Yates, Claire ..... North Carolina

SOPHOMORES

Allison, Ida ..... North Carolina
Anderson, Charlotte ..... North Carolina
Beall, Mary ..... North Carolina
Beam, Virgie ..... North Carolina
Benoy, Stanley ..... North Carolina
Beaty, Loula Boyd ..... South Carolina
Bigham, Louise ..... North Carolina
Bradford, Isabelle ..... Alabama
Brady, Sarah ..... North Carolina
Brooks, Mary Sanders ..... Virginia
Burton, Martha ..... Alabama
Carter, Virginia ..... Georgia
Cochran, Willie ..... North Carolina
Craig, Jean ..... North Carolina
Crater, Virginia ..... North Carolina

Crater, Irene ..... North Carolina
Crenshaw, Ora Mae ..... North Carolina
Cress, Pauline ..... North Carolina
Dameron, Lucy ..... North Carolina
Davis, Charlotte ..... North Carolina
DeArmon, Mary Emily ..... North Carolina
DePass, Nida ..... North Carolina
Deese, Grace ..... North Carolina
Devlin, Mae ..... North Carolina
Dowd, Margaret ..... North Carolina
DuRant, Viola ..... North Carolina
Dunbar, Hamilton ..... South Carolina
Edmundson, Addie Mae ..... South Carolina
Efird, Inez ..... North Carolina
Erwin, Sallie Scott ..... North Carolina
Ford, Annie Mae ..... North Carolina
Gavin, Laura Moore ..... North Carolina
Guy, Charlotte ..... North Carolina
Harris, Lula ..... North Carolina
Henderson, Elizabeth ..... North Carolina
Hollingsworth, Kathleen ..... Alabama
Hughes, Elizabeth ..... North Carolina
Johnston, Anne Fayssoux ..... North Carolina
Johnson, Helen ..... North Carolina
Johnson, Sarah ..... North Carolina
Lore, Sarah Virginia ..... North Carolina
Loftin, Margaret ..... North Carolina
Long, Mary ..... Alabama
Long, Quinn ..... North Carolina
Lowder, Essie ..... North Carolina
Lusk, Julia ..... North Carolina
Lynn, Rebecca ..... Tennessee
Martin, Mary ..... North Carolina
Moore, Virginia ..... North Carolina
Morrison, Margaret ..... North Carolina
Morse, Margaret ..... North Carolina
McManus, Adele ..... North Carolina
McNairy, Lillian ..... North Carolina

McNair, Laura ..... Virginia
McNeill, Pearl ..... North Carolina
McLean, Martha Lee ..... North Carolina
Pegram, Douglas ..... North Carolina
Pharr, Isabel ..... North Carolina
Poteat, Mary King ..... North Carolina
Potter, Julia Page ..... North Carolina
Prather, Julia ..... North Carolina
Purnell, Frances ..... North Carolina
Porter, Mary ..... North Carolina
Renfrow, Carrie ..... North Carolina
Reid, Juanita ..... North Carolina
Shannon, Marion ..... North Carolina
Smith, Isabelle ..... Tennessee
Spratt, Georgia ..... North Carolina
Stone, Thelma ..... Kenutcky
Tomberlin, Bernice ..... North Carolina
Theis, Elsie ..... North Carolina
Vance, Sarah ..... North Carolina
Waggoner, Gretta ..... North Carolina
Ward, Nancy ..... Virginia
Wharton, Josephine ..... Cuba
Wilson, Margaret ..... South Carolina
Whittington, Edith ..... North Carolina
Williamson, Willie Mae ..... North Carolina
Yow, Louise ..... North Carolina

FRESHMEN

Alderson, Virginia ..... Virginia
Alexander, Ruth ..... North Carolina
Alexander, Penelope ..... North Carolina
Anderson, Herndon ..... Florida
Anderson, Estelle D. ..... Georgia
Archer, Evelyn ..... South Carolina
Auten, Margaret ..... North Carolina
Ball, Dorothy ..... North Carolina
Baskerville, Virginia ..... North Carolina

Beach, Mary ..... Virginia
Beasley, Mildred ..... *a*..... North Carolin
Berry, Pauline ..... North Carolina
Bethune, Ruth ..... North Carolina
Biggers, Margaret ..... North Carolina
Biggers, Mildred ..... North Carolina
Bingham, Agnes ..... North Carolina
Blackburne, Marjorie ..... North Carolina
Blankenship, Mary ..... North Carolina
Blevins, Ursula ..... North Carolina
Boatwright, Florence ..... North Carolina
Booth, Lillian ..... North Carolina
Bracy, Drada ..... North Carolina
Brake, Hallie ..... North Carolina
Brand, Ann J. ..... Virginia
Brewer, Henrietta ..... Georgia
Brown, Clare ..... Georgia
Buford, Kayler ..... North Carolina
Bullock, Ruth ..... North Carolina
Byrd, Mabel ..... South Carolina
Clark, Edith ..... North Carolina
Cothrane, Emma ..... North Carolina
Cottingham, Marguerite ..... South Carolina
Cromartie, Mary ..... North Carolina
Deese, Clarabel ..... North Carolina
DeBruhl, Mary Louise ..... North Carolina
Donaldson, Elizabeth ..... North Carolina
Donally, Nancy ..... North Carolina
Drum, Lyndell ..... North Carolina
Erwin, Ada ..... North Carolina
Erwin, Evelyn ..... North Carolina
Elliott, Marjorie ..... North Carolina
Eskridge, Eugenia ..... North Carolina
Fields, Hilda ..... North Carolina
Glenn, Janie ..... North Carolina
Goodrich, Marion ..... North Carolina
Gray, Norma ..... North Carolina
Groom, Melba ..... North Carolina

Hall, Josephine ..... North Carolina
Hall, Mary Denny ..... North Carolina
Harris, Georgia ..... North Carolina
Haynes, Nellie ..... North Carolina
Henderson, Elizabeth ..... North Carolina
Hill, Mary Lee ..... North Carolina
Holden, Mary Lee ..... North Carolina
Holman, Sarah ..... North Carolina
Hobbs, Ruth ..... North Carolina
Huntley, Ollie ..... North Carolina
Higgins, Henrietta ..... North Carolina
Jamieson, Clemmie ..... South Carolina
Junker, Rena Mae ..... North Carolina
Kirkwood, Helen ..... South Carolina
Knowles, Sarah ..... North Carolina
Lowe, Elizabeth ..... Alabama
Miller, Margaret ..... North Carolina
Montony, Winifred ..... North Carolina
McDowell, Evelyn ..... South Carolina
McEwan, Blecker Mae ..... North Carolina
McLauchlin, Cornelia ..... North Carolina
Norman, Fern ..... North Carolina
Norman, Lily Parker ..... North Carolina
Parker, Elsie ..... North Carolina
Pegram, Imogene ..... North Carolina
Pegram, Craig ..... North Carolina
Price, Cynthia ..... North Carolina
Query, Mary Gordon ..... North Carolina
Ragan, Marian ..... North Carolina
Randolph, Elizabeth ..... North Carolina
Reynolds, Ruth ..... Florida
Robinson, Josaye ..... Virginia
Rogers, Katherine ..... Georgia
Rosser, Helen ..... North Carolina
Rouzer, Lorraine ..... Pennsylvania
Ruddock, Theo ..... North Carolina
Richards, Mae ..... North Carolina
Sarratt, Grace ..... North Carolina

Simms, Mary Lee ..... North Carolina
Smart, Rebecca ..... North Carolina
Smith, Elizabeth ..... Florida
Stansell, Frances ..... North Carolina
Stewart, Elizabeth ..... North Carolina
Stokes, Katherine ..... South Carolina
Tatum, Sara ..... North Carolina
Thompson, Mary Anna ..... North Carolina
Tucker, Mary ..... North Carolina
Wall, Virginia ..... North Carolina
Washburn, Alberta ..... North Carolina
Wearn, Catherine ..... North Carolina
White, Margaret Elizabeth ..... North Carolina
White, Mary Elizabeth ..... North Carolina
Wilkins, Alice ..... North Carolina
Womack, Ruth ..... Kentucky
Weeks, Rae ..... Florida

IRREGULAR

Vaughn, Ruth ..... Virginia

The following students take Music, Art or Expression, but do not board in the College and have no connection with the literary courses whatever:

Aiken, Dorothy ..... North Carolina
Alexander, Lelia ..... North Carolina
Alexander, Mrs. W. D. ..... North Carolina
Barnett, Helen ..... North Carolina
Bigham, Jessie ..... North Carolina
Black, Ruth ..... North Carolina
Brice, Mrs. J. E. ..... South Carolina
Bruns, Amelia ..... North Carolina
Bruns, Mamie ..... North Carolina
Butler, Helen ..... North Carolina
Caldwell, Lewellyn ..... North Carolina
Campbell, Annette ..... North Carolina
Clark, Elizabeth ..... North Carolina
Collins, Hattie Ruth ..... North Carolina

Dandridge, Josephine ..... North Carolina
Dunbar, Flora ..... North Carolina
Edmundson, B. W. ..... North Carolina
Federal, Margaret ..... North Carolina
Frazier, Irene ..... North Carolina
Gamble, Mary ..... North Carolina
Graham, Ethel Holmes ..... North Carolina
Groves, Mrs. Earl ..... North Carolina
Hardin, Gladys ..... North Carolina
Hardin, Helen ..... North Carolina
Hirsch, Abner ..... North Carolina
Hirsch, Dorothy ..... North Carolina
Hood, Kaleste ..... North Carolina
Hunter, Elizabeth ..... North Carolina
Hunter, Billy ..... North Carolina
Hurst, Mabel ..... North Carolina
Kistler, Marie ..... North Carolina
Long, Mary ..... North Carolina
Manley, Mrs. J. P. ..... North Carolina
Mather, Margaret ..... North Carolina
Meetze, Katie ..... North Carolina
Moore, Annie Parks ..... North Carolina
Moore, Harriette ..... North Carolina
Morse, Mrs. W. M. ..... North Carolina
Motte, Elizabeth ..... North Carolina
Myers, Mrs. J. W. ..... North Carolina
McClelland, Louise ..... North Carolina
McEwan, Wilma ..... North Carolina
McGarity, Rebecca ..... North Carolina
McLaughlin, Jane ..... North Carolina
McLean, Mae ..... North Carolina
McManaway, Hugh, ... North Carolina
Petrie, Walker ..... North Carolina
Pritchette, Billy ..... North Carolina
Ross, Mrs. Grady ..... North Carolina
Rust, Ila ..... North Carolina
Sigmon, Mrs. B. M. ..... South Carolina
Sholar, Herbert ..... North Carolina

Sholar, Jack ..... North Carolina
Smith, Miriam ..... North Carolina
Stansell, Bebe ..... North Carolina
Storm, Edith ..... North Carolina
Talbert, Marguerite ..... North Carolina
Teresa, Sister ..... North Carolina
Todd, J. W., Jr. ..... North Carolina
Townsend, Mrs. Marian ..... North Carolina
Triplett, Edna ..... North Carolina
Triplett, Elizabeth ..... North Carolina
Triplett, Eleanor ..... North Carolina
Vaughn, Evelyn ..... North Carolina
Wallace, Mrs. W. R. ..... North Carolina
Wilkes, Mrs. T. J. ..... North Carolina
Winchester, Mary Frances ..... Kentucky
Wycoff, Mary Elizabeth ..... North Carolina
Young, Mary Frances ..... South Carolina

GENERAL INFORMATION

IMPORTANT REGULATIONS

No diploma will be delivered until all bills are settled.

A graduation fee of five dollars for Diploma is charged at the close of the College Course.

To be permitted to proceed with her class, the student must make by recitation, test reviews, and examinations during the year, an average of at least seventy. Examinations will occur at the end of each semester.

Students failing on as much as one-half their work for the first semester will be asked to withdraw at the close of that semester.

The results of the examinations, combined with the average of class standing and test reviews, are included in the reports at the end of the term, and this combined report determines the standing of the pupil in her classes. Absence from examinations will not be excused, except at discretion of the Faculty.

When pupils have selected a course of study, they will be required to adhere to it, unless permitted by the Classification Committee to make a change.

No course will be offered for fewer than three students.

ATTENDANCE

Frequent absences from class necessarily result in the lowering of grades. As it is one of the chief objects of the institution to maintain a high standard of scholarship, the following regulations concerning attendance upon college duties have been adopted:

1. All students should report promptly for registration on the opening date of the session. Those entering after regular registration period is closed will be fined $1.00 per day for each day's delay.

2. For each absence above three from any one class during the first semester, or for each absence above four for the second semester (or vice versa), the semester grade of the student in that class will be lowered to the extent of five points. These seven "cuts" are intended to cover necessary absences only. Daily reports will be made to the dean by the matron as to absences of boarding students due to illness. Local students are required to present to the dean written statements from parents explaining absences of their daughters from class. Unless these excuses are made promptly they will be considered void. For each unexcused absence from class a zero will be given.

3. Three tardies will count as one absence. A student who is not present at the beginning of roll call will be counted as tardy.

4. No student will be permitted to go home or elsewhere for the week-end oftener than once each calendar month. During September no permission will be given for week-end absences; nor in January until examinations have been taken. Students will be required to register in the Dean's office the hour of leaving and the hour of return.

5. Absences from class immediately before or immediately after any given holiday will mean a lowering of class grade by five points.

6. Cases of prolonged absence from class, or of accumulated absences, because of illness of the student, will be brought before the faculty for special consideration.

7. Points will be given for unnecessary absence from chapel exercises. Three tardies will be counted as an absence.

8. Students who absent themselves from appointed tests and examinations are required to make up such tests and examinations before credit may be received for work done. Such students will appear for these extra tests and examinations on the date fixed by the teacher of the subject. Before reporting to the teacher for the extra test or examination, the student must have paid the required fee of $1.00 to the Registrar.

9. Students who miss Monday morning classes because of absence for week-end or otherwise, except in cases of illness, will be required to pay 50 cents for a written test which will be given on the lesson missed. Otherwise they will be subjected to a zero grade.

10. One 60-watt bulb is furnished for each bedroom, and one 25-watt bulb for each bathroom. These are to be burned when necessary, but must not be left burning when occupants of the room are out. A fine of 25 cents will be imposed for each violation of this rule.

11. Students are expected to study in their rooms or in the Library, and may not go to classrooms or society halls for study without arrangements being made with the management.

OUR RELIGIOUS LIFE

Chapel service is held on four days of each week. At this service there will be responsive Scripture reading, singing of hymns and prayer. By reference to the course of study it will be seen that the Bible is a required text-book.

Attendance at church is required.

Every effort is made to encourage and promote the work of the Y. W. C. A. Mission classes and Bible Study classes will be organized under the auspices of this association and much attention will be given to the social side of school life. Both teachers and students are expected to attend the Y. W. C. A. religious services on Sabbath evening, unless providentially hindered.

LITERARY SOCIETIES

The students have two Literary Societies, the Gamma Sigma and the Pi Delta. The societies have a large membership, and are accomplishing much good for themselves and for the College. Under their fostering care a very good library has been gathered. Some of the Alumnæ have presented books, and it is hoped that other friends of the College will also help to fill the library shelves with reference works.

Through the efforts of the students, assisted by friends, the two large Society halls have been furnished.

The Society halls are on the first floor of the Administration Building, on either side of the College parlors.

LIBRARY

The Library contains 9,000 volumes of carefully selected books, many of them bearing on the courses of study outlined in the curriculum. Students find these a valuable help in the preparation of lessons and subjects assigned.

HEALTH

All the natural conditions of good health are found here, but since no locality, even under the best circumstances, is exempt from sickness, Queens College has made every preparation to prevent it, and also to treat it if it comes.

The medical certificate furnished to each student must be filled out by the family physician, and sent in to the President after September 1st.

At the beginning of the year, each student is examined carefully by the physical director, and parents are notified of any irregularity requiring special corrective exercises. If upon examination girls are found to be unable to take the regular gymnasium work they will be put in a special class.

Lectures will be delivered to the student body on personal and sanitary hygiene, and every means known to preventive medicine to ward off sickness will be used. If sickness occurs, skilled attention is given at once. The matron has charge of the Infirmary, and gives her entire time to looking after those who need her care. No charge is made for use of Infirmary, nor for services of the nurse in ordinary cases. All medicines and extraordinary expenses incurred by the College in contagious diseases must be paid for by patrons.

Parents and friends are *earnestly requested not to send boxes containing edibles*, other than fruits, to the students. Rich, heavy food, at irregular hours, is a most effectual means of undermining the health. Chafing dishes are not allowed. If electric stoves are used the owner must deposit a fee of $2.50 per Semester (payable in advance) in the business office and secure a permit signed by the Registrar.

FURNISHINGS

The College supplies all rooms with bedsteads, dressers, chairs, mattresses, and pillows. Each person has her own wardrobe, and the bath rooms render washstands and crockery unnecessary.

Teachers and students are required to furnish their own towels, bed clothing, including blankets, sheets, spreads, pillow-cases,

twenty by twenty-eight inches, table napkins, two clothes bags, a small teaspoon and a drinking glass for their private use in their own rooms; also such rugs as are desired.

Students must bring umbrellas, overshoes, raincoats, kimonas, and slippers.

All articles, including trunks, bags, and suitcases, must be plainly and durably marked with the name of the owner. Whatever needs to be washed should be marked with Cash's woven names.

DRESS

No uniforms are required, nor is expensive dressing encouraged by the College, only neatness and simplicity. It is earnestly desired that the utmost simplicity in dress shall prevail, and that the students bring with them only what is needed for entire neatness, both in underwear and dresses. Anything else is inconsistent with the simple, natural life which we wish them to lead, and out of harmony with what is considered the best college spirit. In every possible way extravagance is discouraged. It is requested that students do not bring with them any jewelry or articles of especial value.

Parents are requested, as far as possible, to have their daughters attend to dressmaking and dentistry before leaving home.

LECTURES, CONCERTS, AMUSEMENTS

A number of lectures upon a variety of topics will be given at intervals during the year, as arrangements can be made.

The boarding pupils, invariably under charge of members of the Faculty, have frequent opportunities of attending lectures, concerts, etc., in the city. The best concert and dramatic com-

panies come to Charlotte, on account of the size of the city. There are also stated musical and dramatic recitals by teachers and students.

Attendance upon public entertainments is limited, with reference both to the character and the frequency of such entertainments. The President reserves to himself the right of absolute veto in all doubtful cases.

VISITS AND VISITORS

Pupils will receive calls from relatives, or from other acquaintances who bring letters of introduction to the President from the parents, on Monday afternoon and Saturday evening. *No visitors will be received on Sundays, or during any regular recitation hour.*

When we know that there is to be a vacancy, any member of the college family may have a guest for a meal after first securing a ticket from the Secretary.

It is a pleasure to have parents and friends visit the institution, and if they will kindly notify the President of any intended visit he will be glad to engage board for them at a hotel or a private boarding house. The College maintains no guest room. Therefore to have a guest overnight will depend upon a vacancy in the house.

No leave of absence will be granted except upon a special request addressed to the Dean by the parent or guardian. In no case will this request be honored if it is contained in an envelope addressed to any other person than the Dean.

Calls and short visits in town will be made only with permission of the Dean.

EXPENSES FOR THE COLLEGE YEAR

BOARDING STUDENTS

Board, including room, light, heat, attendance of resident nurse, gymnasium and infirmary fees	$310.00
Tuition, including all subjects offered in the curriculum except specials	116.00
Library Fee	4.00
	$430.00

The above is divided into four payments for the four quarters included in the year: On entrance in September, $160.00; November 20th, $90.00; January 20th, $90.00, and March 20th, $90.00.

The above charges are payable as stipulated, quarterly in advance. The first quarter is larger than the others because of expenses incident to the registration of student and the fact that if a student drops out, loss would be incurred by the college, if only one-fourth were collected for the first quarter.

These charges are intended to meet all necessary college expenses for the entire year, laundry, books and stationery not included.

There are certain purely voluntary expenses, incident to residence in any college, such as contributions to the Y. W. C. A., the Literary Societies, Athletic Association, and class functions. The Faculty of Queens College exercises a careful oversight over these matters and is of the opinion that all combined should not exceed fifteen dollars for the College year.

SPECIALS

Piano, Director	$140.00
Organ, Director	140.00
Piano, Associate Teacher	100.00
Voice	100.00
Violin	75.00
Private Lessons in Theoretical Music	75.00
History of Music	20.00
Sight Singing	10.00
Music Appreciation	30.00

Public School Music	25.00
Theoretical Music in Classes	30.00
Use of piano for two periods daily (one hour), and additinal time-in proportion	10.00
Use of Chapel Organ daily (including Electric blowing) each hour..	35.00
Art and Art History	75.00
Expression (including Dramatics)	85.00
Dramatic Club fee	25.00
Domestic Science	75.00
Domestic Art	60.00
Practice House Fee	25.00
Laboratory fee in Physics and Chemistry and Biology, each	10.00
Laboratory fee in all other science classes per semester, each	5.00
Deposit fee for breakage in Chemistry (balance returnable at end of year	5.00

NON-RESIDENT STUDENTS

Tuition full College Course	$128.00
Library Fee	4.00
Total	$132.00

Specials, same as paid by boarding students, payable one-fourth quarterly in advance.

When a student's name is enrolled on the college books, it is considered a formal and explicit contract for the year, as the room has been taken and if vacated will be a loss as to its earning capacity for the remaining part of the session. Under no circumstances except that of illness of the student will a deduction be made for withdrawal during any quarter. Especial attention is called to this ruling in case of students who do not finish the second quarter because they remain at home after the Christmas holidays. Positively no deduction will be made for such absences.

Books, music, and incidental expenses will not be advanced; a deposit of ten or fifteen dollars should be made with the College,

at the beginning of each term. This will be subject to the student's check.

Pupils matriculating during the first three weeks of the term are charged as from the first day of the term. After that time, they are charged from the date of entrance.

No deductions for any cause will be allowed to students withdrawing during the last four weeks of the session.

Should serious or critical illness occur, the most skilled physicians of the city are called in. In this case, their fees must be paid in addition. The Infirmary has a nurse, but in case of serious or protracted illness a special nurse will be employed at the expense of the patient.

Rooms will be assigned in the order of application. A deposit of ten dollars must be made to insure the engagement of a room, which will be credited on first statement rendered.

Pupils are not admitted to classes until bills are paid, unless by special agreement.

DISCOUNTS

Daughters of Ministers of the Gospel will be given free tuition in all literary branches, but will be charged catalog prices for board and special studies.

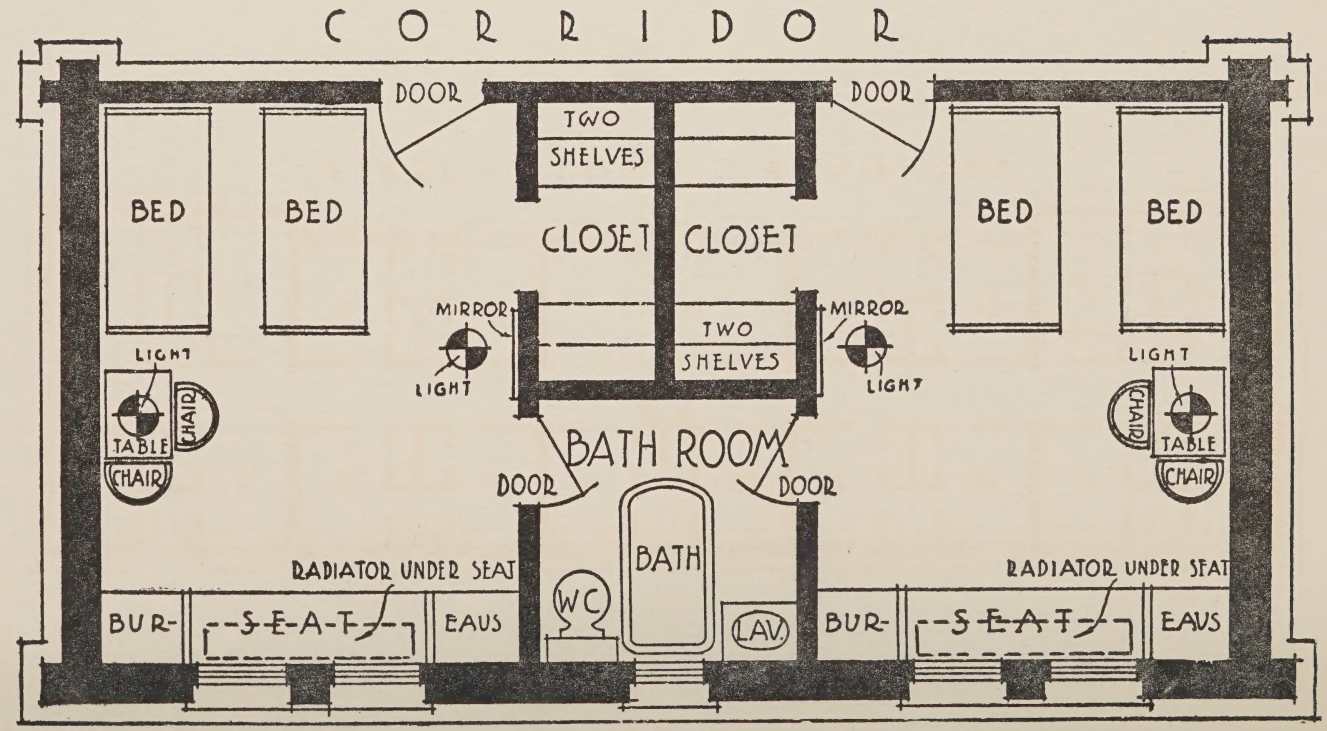
A discount of five per cent will be given where two or more students come from the same family and are taking full literary work. Two discounts may not be given the same person. No discount on Music, Art, etc.

For further information, address

DR. W. H. FRAZER, *President.*

FORM OF BEQUEST

I give, devise, and bequeath to Queens College, in Charlotte, N. C., the sum of.....Dollars, to be applied to the uses and purposes of said Institution, and under the direction of its Trustees.


CORRIDOR
DOOR
DOOR
TWO
SHELVES
BED
BED
CLOSET
CLOSET
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BED
MIRROR
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SHELVES
LIGHT
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LIGHT
CHAIR
TABLE
CHAIR
CHAIR
TABLE
CHAIR
BATH ROOM
DOOR
DOOR
BATH
WC
LAV.
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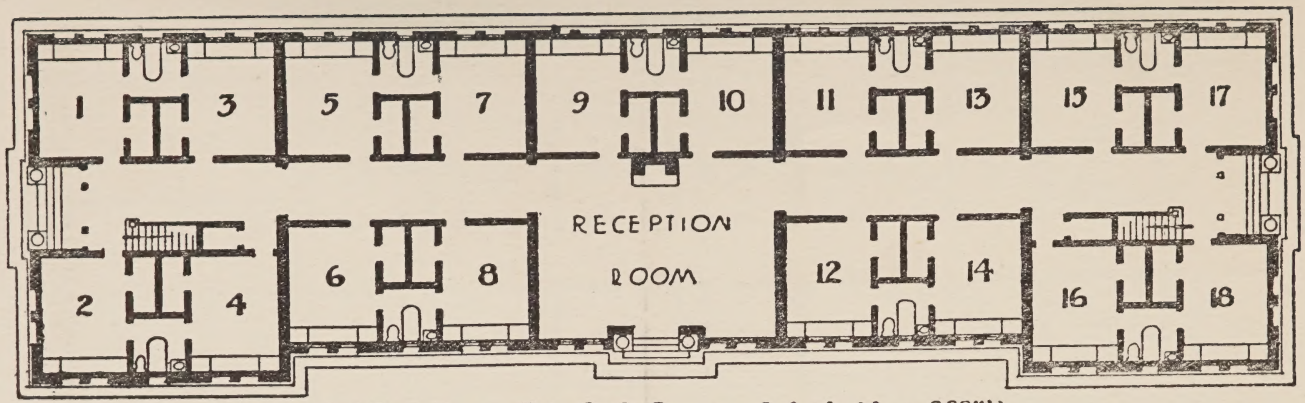
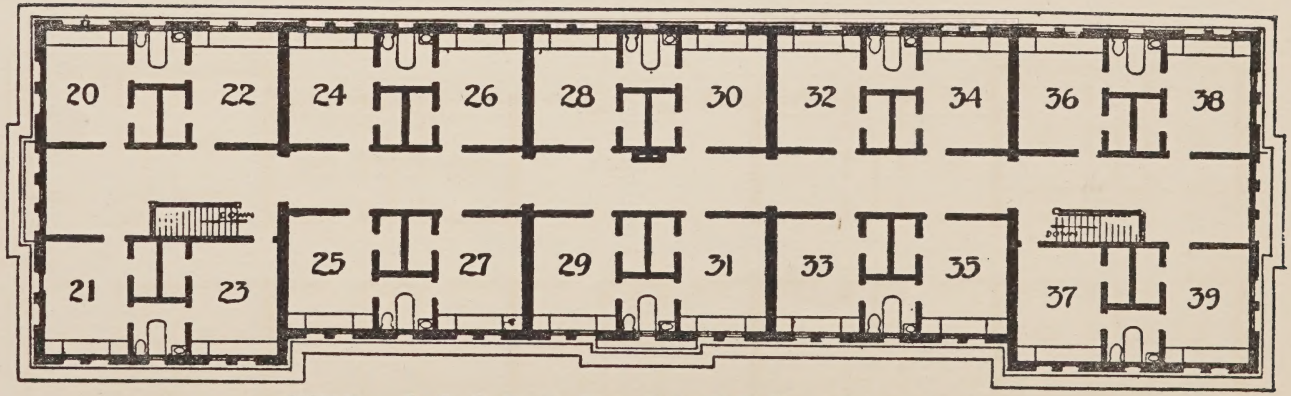
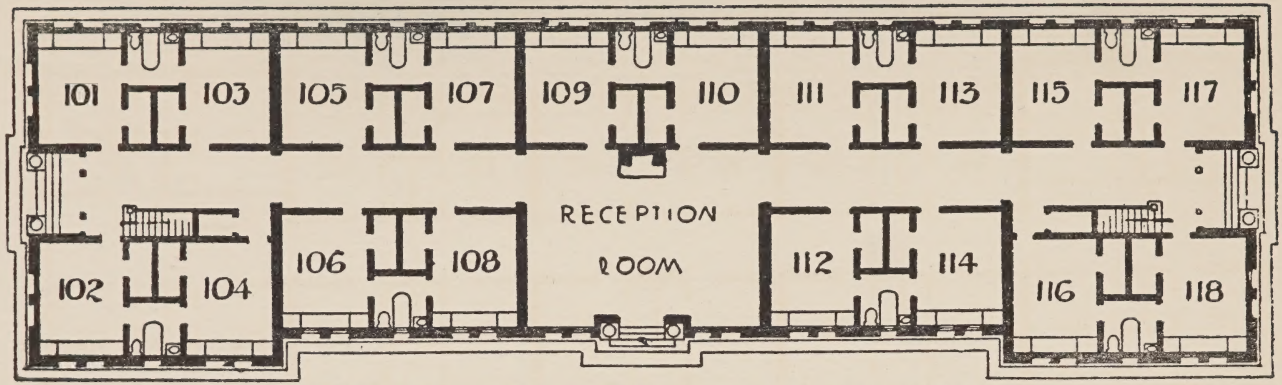


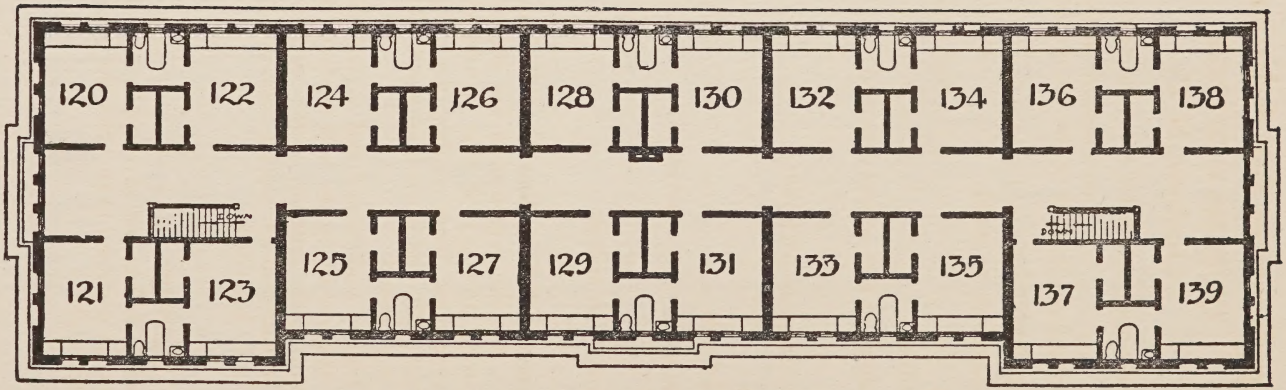
· FIRST · FLOOR · PLAN · ROOMS 1 TO 18 INC



ROOMS 20 TO 39 INC • SECOND • FLOOR • PLAN •



· FIRST · FLOOR · PLAN · ROOMS 101 TO 118 INC.



ROOMS 120 TO 139 INC • SECOND • FLOOR • PLAN •

Application for Admission

QUEENS COLLEGE

Charlotte, N. C.

I hereby make application for the admission of my.....

.....as a student at *Queens College* and accept the terms and regulations of the Catalogue for the scholastic year, beginning September.....192....

Full name of daughter or ward.....

.....Age.....

Post Office Address.....

Name and Address of last school attended.....

.....

Church membership or preference.....

.....

Address of reference.....

Special studies, music, art, expression.....

.....

Name of Parent or Guardian.....

.....

I hereby enclose $10.00, New York Exchange (or Post Office Money Order), for the registration fee required by you. It is hereby understood and agreed that should circumstances arise which will prevent me from sending my daughter, I will give notice by August 15th, and in such an event $8.00 of this registration fee shall be returned.

It is also hereby understood and agreed that this payment is to be entered as a credit on the bill rendered by *Queens College* for my daughter at the opening of the session. Should I fail to give notice of withdrawal by August 15th, and not send my daughter, the fee is to be forfeited.

Date.....

Signature.....

Promptness in filling out this application is important, since rooms will not be assigned until after the registration fee of ten dollars has been paid.

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